



State of Palestine  
Ministry of Education

**NEW**  
EDITION

# English for Palestine

PUPIL'S BOOK **6B**

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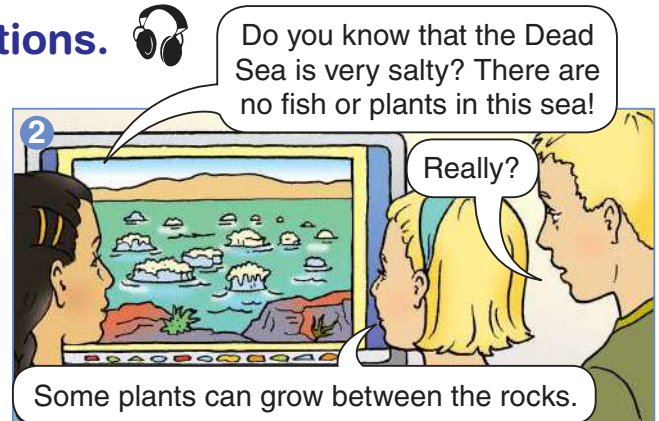
**1 Listen and repeat.** 🎧

anywhere below sea level desert ever gazelle jerboa  
man mud oasis palm tree rock salty skin spring

**2 Listen and answer the questions.** 🎧



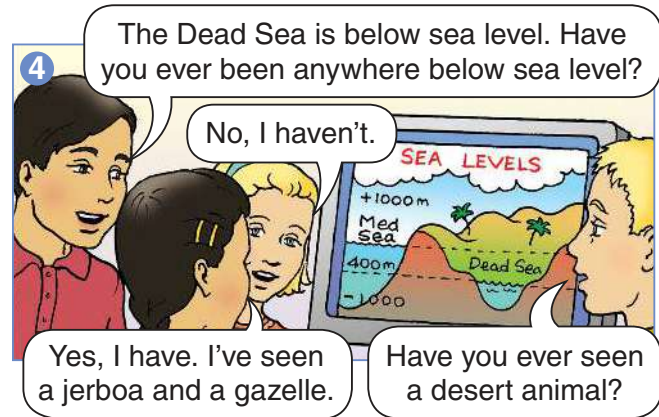
Amy and Rania are looking at the internet. They have found the Dead Sea. Rania visited the Dead Sea two years ago. The man in the picture is floating and reading a newspaper!



Amy, Rania and Ben are looking at pictures of the Dead Sea. The water is very salty. Palm trees grow in an oasis because water comes from a spring.



Amy and Rania are looking at photos of people with black mud on their bodies. The mud is a medicine for your skin.



Rania, Omar, Ben and Amy are talking about the Dead Sea. It is 400 metres below sea level. There are many desert animals near the Dead Sea.

**3 Listen and say.** 🎧

**4 Listen and answer the questions.** 🎧

**Everyday English** Really?  
Yuck!

**1 Listen and circle the words you hear. Then match them with the pictures.** 

1 oasis

2 desert

3 palm tree

4 jerboa

5 man



6 rock

7 gazelle

8 ever

9 skin

10 anywhere



11 mud

12 below sea level

13 salty

14 spring



**2 Listen and repeat the passage on page 4.** 

**3 Work in groups of four or five. Read the passage on page 4 aloud.**

**4 Read. Then work in pairs and circle the correct words.**

- 1 Have you ever been *anywhere* / *anyone* like the Dead Sea?
- 2 You put Dead Sea *water* / *mud* on your skin and it makes your skin feel great.
- 3 There are no fish or plants in the Dead Sea because it is too *salty* / *healthy*.
- 4 The Dead Sea is 400 metres *by* / *below* sea level.
- 5 When water is very salty you can *drive* / *float* in it.
- 6 *An oasis* / *A spring* is a place in a desert and it has lots of trees.



**1 Listen. Clap or stamp.** 

**2 Read. Then tick ✓ the correct sentences.**

- 1 You can float and read a newspaper in the Dead Sea.
- 2 There are some fish and plants in the Dead Sea.
- 3 The water in an oasis comes from the sea.
- 4 The mud from the Dead Sea is a medicine.
- 5 The Dead Sea is below sea level.

**3 Read and complete the sentences.**

- 1 \_\_\_\_\_ grow in an oasis.
- 2 Rania showed Amy a picture of a \_\_\_\_\_. He was floating in the Dead Sea.
- 3 You can see \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ in the desert. They are desert animals.
- 4 Sometimes plants can grow between \_\_\_\_\_ in the desert.
- 5 The Dead Sea is interesting. Have you ever seen \_\_\_\_\_ like that?

**4 Read page 4. Then write answers to the questions.**

- 1 Can you float in the Dead Sea? \_\_\_\_\_
- 2 Why can you float and read a newspaper in this sea? \_\_\_\_\_
- 3 Does anything live in this sea? \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 What grows in an oasis? \_\_\_\_\_
- 5 Where does the water come from in an oasis? \_\_\_\_\_
- 6 Why do people put Dead Sea mud on their skin? \_\_\_\_\_



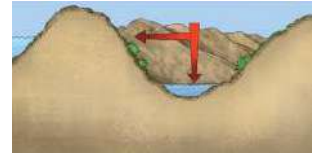
# 1 Look and complete the sentences with the correct words.

below sea level    spring    rocks    skin    desert    mud    palm trees



1 Jerboas and gazelles are \_\_\_\_\_ animals.

2 The Dead Sea is four hundred metres \_\_\_\_\_ .



3 The \_\_\_\_\_ in an oasis makes the \_\_\_\_\_ grow.

4 People put Dead Sea \_\_\_\_\_ on their \_\_\_\_\_ because it has medicine in it.



5 Plants can grow between \_\_\_\_\_ in the desert.

# 2 Work in pairs. Read the sentences in activity 1 aloud.

# 3 Read and circle the correct words.

- 1 Have you ever floated / float in the Dead Sea?
- 2 Have you ever see / seen a jerboa?
- 3 Have you ever try / tried to put mud on your skin?
- 4 Have you ever drunk / drink water from a spring?
- 5 Have you ever be / been to an oasis?
- 6 Have you ever climbed / climb a palm tree?

# 4 Read aloud. Then answer the questions.

Have you ever been to the Dead Sea?	Yes I have. / No, I haven't.
Why can you float in the Dead Sea?	It's very ...
Where is the Dead Sea?	It's ...



**1 Read and think. Complete the questions with correct words.**

Have they ever flown (fly) in a plane?



1 \_\_\_\_\_ (float) in the Dead Sea?

2 \_\_\_\_\_ (win) a running race?



3 \_\_\_\_\_ (ride) a camel?



4 \_\_\_\_\_ (harvest) olives?



**2 Think and write the correct questions and answers.**

Huda	Rashid	Maher	Othman	Rula
fallen off a bike	climbed a palm tree	chased sheep	pushed someone	bought flowers for her mum
✓	✗	✓	✗	✓

1 Has Huda / she ever fallen off a bike? Yes, she has.

2 \_\_\_\_\_ ? \_\_\_\_\_

3 \_\_\_\_\_ ? \_\_\_\_\_

4 \_\_\_\_\_ ? \_\_\_\_\_

5 \_\_\_\_\_ ? \_\_\_\_\_

**3 Work in pairs. Ask and answer questions about things you have done.**

Have you ever been to Nablus?

Did you enjoy it?

What did you do there?

\_\_\_\_\_

**1 Listen and answer the questions.** 



**2 Read. Then listen and circle the correct words.** 

- 1 Rania has been to the **moon** / **Dead Sea**.
- 2 She has seen people **floating** / **swimming** in the sea.
- 3 Ben has **read** / **listen** a blog about the Dead Sea.
- 4 Amy and Ben have watched desert **plants** / **animals** at an oasis.
- 5 They have **watched** / **watch** some desert animals **eating grass** / **drinking water**.

**3 Listen and repeat.** 

 <p>Have you ever eaten soap?          Have you ever fried an egg?          Have you ever fallen down?          Have you ever banged your finger?          Have you ever, ever, ever done anything bad?</p>	 	<p>Yuck no, I haven't!          Of course I have!          Yes, I have. Lots of times.          Ouch! No, I haven't.          No, of course we haven't!</p>
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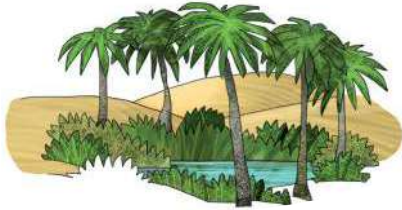


**4 Work in pairs. Ask and answer questions.**

- |                                     |                                     |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Have you ever seen a desert animal? | Have you ever put mud on your skin? |
| Have you ever floated in water?     | Have you ever visited an oasis?     |

**1 Write correct sentences.**

Remember, use a CAPITAL letter at the start of a sentence or question. Use a full stop at the end of a sentence and a question mark at the end of a question. Don't forget the commas and apostrophes!



1 have you ever been to an oasis

2 have you ever floated in the sea

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

yes i have ive seen palm trees and a spring

yes i have ive floated and painted a picture

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

**2a Think. Read and ask questions about your friends.**

Name of friends	Have you ever <u>eaten 5 ice-creams?</u>	Have you ever <u>scored 3 goals?</u>
Ben	✓	✗
Huda	✗	✓

**2b Think and write sentences about your friends.**

Ben has eaten five ice-creams. Huda has not eaten five ice-creams.

- 1 \_\_\_\_\_
- 2 \_\_\_\_\_
- 3 \_\_\_\_\_



Remember, use a CAPITAL letter at the start of a sentence. Use a full stop at the end of a sentence.

**3 Think and write sentences about your pictures of interesting animals or places.**

**4 Write the words. Practise your handwriting.**

anywhere    below sea level    desert    ever    gazelle    jerboa    man  
 mud    oasis    palm tree    rock    salty    skin    spring



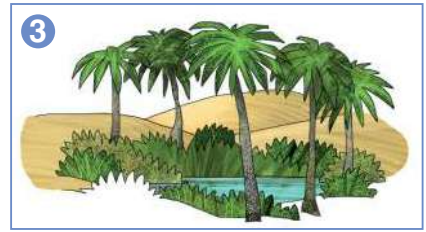
**1** Read and complete the sentences. Check your spelling.



Have you ever been \_\_\_\_\_? The Dead Sea has very \_\_\_\_\_ water.



You put the \_\_\_\_\_ from the Dead Sea on your \_\_\_\_\_. Have you ever seen a \_\_\_\_\_ do this?



Have you \_\_\_\_\_ seen an \_\_\_\_\_? Have you ever been \_\_\_\_\_ like that?



In an oasis you can see \_\_\_\_\_ and a \_\_\_\_\_.

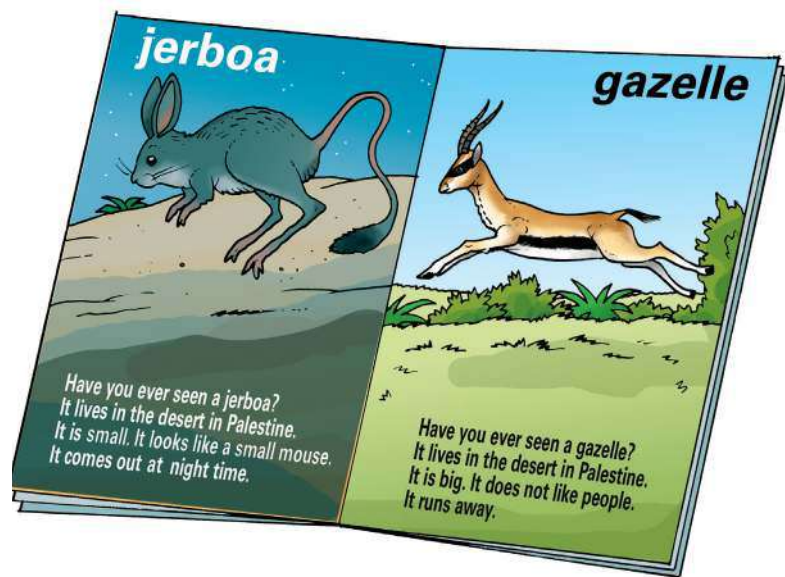
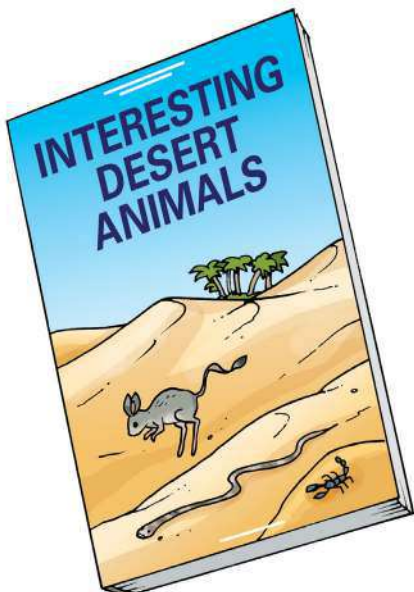


Plants can grow between \_\_\_\_\_ in the desert.



The jerboa and the gazelle are \_\_\_\_\_ animals.

**2** Work in groups of three or four. Make a brochure of interesting places or animals.



Have you ever seen a jerboa?  
It lives in the desert in Palestine.  
It is small. It looks like a small mouse.  
It comes out at night time.

Have you ever seen a gazelle?  
It lives in the desert in Palestine.  
It is big. It does not like people.  
It runs away.

## 1 Listen and repeat.

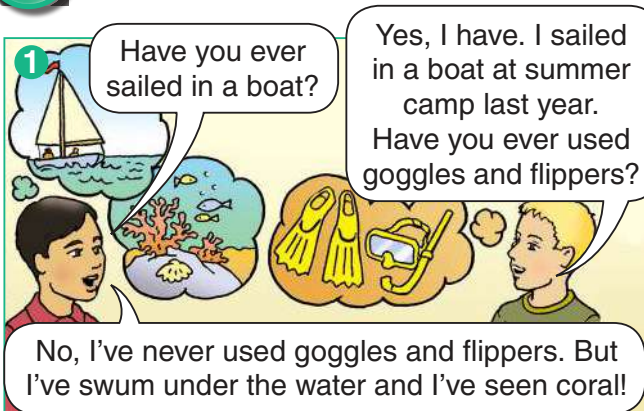
bat    cave    coral    flippers    goggles    hedgehog    never  
 sail    star    sunrise    sunset    wild cat

## 2 Listen and answer the questions.

**1** Have you ever sailed in a boat?

Yes, I have. I sailed in a boat at summer camp last year. Have you ever used goggles and flippers?

No, I've never used goggles and flippers. But I've swum under the water and I've seen coral!



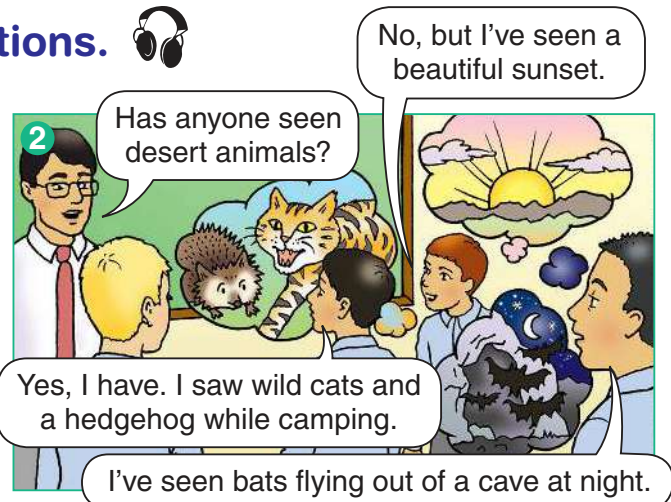
Omar and Ben are talking about things they have done.

**2** Has anyone seen desert animals?

Yes, I have. I saw wild cats and a hedgehog while camping.

No, but I've seen a beautiful sunset.

I've seen bats flying out of a cave at night.

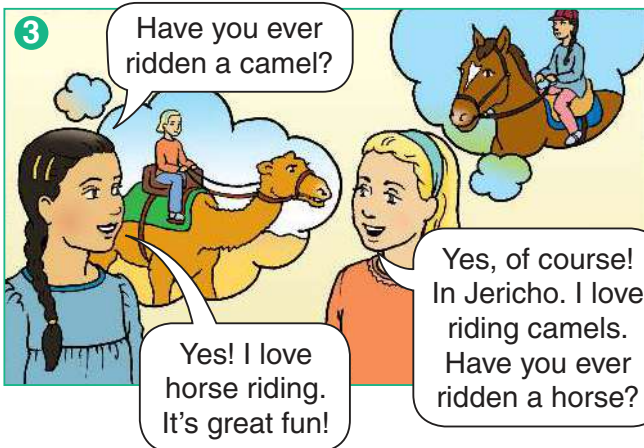


Mr Ali is talking to his class about desert animals in Palestine.

**3** Have you ever ridden a camel?

Yes! I love horse riding. It's great fun!

Yes, of course! In Jericho. I love riding camels. Have you ever ridden a horse?



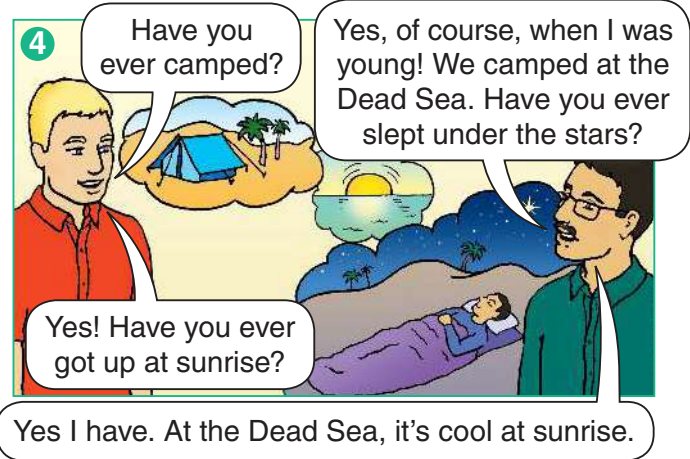
Rania and Amy are talking about things they have done.

**4** Have you ever camped?

Yes! Have you ever got up at sunrise?

Yes, of course, when I was young! We camped at the Dead Sea. Have you ever slept under the stars?

Yes I have. At the Dead Sea, it's cool at sunrise.




Omar and Ben's dads are talking about what they did when they were young.

## 3 Listen and say.

## 4 Listen and answer the questions.

**Everyday English** Yes, of course!

**1** Listen and circle the words you hear. Then match them with the pictures. 

1 sunrise

2 bat

3 sunset

4 wild cat



5 cave

6 hedgehog

7 never

8 sail



9 flippers

10 coral

11 goggles

12 star



**2** Listen and repeat the passage on page 12. 

**3** Work in groups of four or five. Read the passage on page 12 aloud.

**4** Read. Then work in pairs and circle the correct words.

- 1 Have you ever used flippers? No, I've **never** / **ever** used flippers.
- 2 He has seen **the sun** / **stars** at night.
- 3 We have seen desert animals and some **wild cats** / **elephants**.
- 4 I have used **shoes** / **flippers** to swim fast.
- 5 She has worn **a hat** / **goggles** under the water.
- 6 They have been to a **cave** / **desert** to see lots of bats.



**1 Listen. Thumbs up, thumbs down.** 

**2 Read. Then tick ✓ the correct sentences.**

- 1 Ben has sailed in a boat at summer camp.
- 2 Omar has swum under the water and has seen coral.
- 3 Ben has seen lots of desert animals in Palestine.
- 4 Bilal has seen bats. They were flying out of a cave.
- 5 Rania loves riding horses.
- 6 Omar's dad camped near the Dead Sea last week.

**3 Read and complete the sentences.**

- 1 'Have you ever seen \_\_\_\_\_ flying at night?'
- 2 'No, I've never seen them flying but I have seen them in a \_\_\_\_\_.'
- 3 'Has he ever worn \_\_\_\_\_ to swim faster in the sea?'
- 4 'No, he's \_\_\_\_\_ worn them.'
- 5 'Have they ever camped and seen the \_\_\_\_\_ at night?'
- 6 'Yes, they have and they've seen a small \_\_\_\_\_.'

**4 Read page 12. Then write answers to the questions.**

- 1 What can you do in a boat? \_\_\_\_\_
- 2 What has Omar seen under the water? \_\_\_\_\_
- 3 When does the sun come up? \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 When does the sun go down? \_\_\_\_\_
- 5 What do Amy and Rania love doing? \_\_\_\_\_
- 6 What desert animals has Omar seen while camping? \_\_\_\_\_



1

Look and complete the sentences with the correct words.

bats cave coral flippers goggles hedgehog sailed sunrise sunset wild cat



1 'Have you ever seen \_\_\_\_\_ flying out of a \_\_\_\_\_ at night?'



2 He has used \_\_\_\_\_ to look at the \_\_\_\_\_ under the water.



3 'Have you ever \_\_\_\_\_ in a boat in the evening and seen the \_\_\_\_\_?'



4 They have swum at \_\_\_\_\_ and used \_\_\_\_\_ to swim fast.

5 'Have you ever seen a \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ looking for food at night?'



2

Work in pairs. Read the sentences in activity 1 aloud.

3

Read and circle the correct words.

- 1 Ben has **sail / sailed** in a boat at summer camp.
- 2 Omar has never **used / use** goggles and flippers.
- 3 Ben has never **see / seen** desert animals in Palestine.
- 4 Bilal has **watched / watch** bats flying out of a cave.
- 5 Rania and Amy have **ride / ridden** camels and horses.
- 6 The dads have **camped / camp** when they were young.

4

Read aloud. Then answer the questions.

What has Ben done in a boat?	He has ...
What has Omar never used?	He has never used ...
What have Rania and Amy done?	They have ...



**1 Read and think. Complete the sentences with correct words.**

- 1 Ben has \_\_\_\_\_ (sail) in a boat.
- 2 Omar has \_\_\_\_\_ (swim) under the water.
- 3 Hassan has \_\_\_\_\_ (see) a beautiful sunset.
- 4 Bilal has \_\_\_\_\_ (watch) bats flying at night.

**2 Think and write the correct questions and answers.**

Has in sailed Ben a boat? ever

Has Ben ever sailed in a boat? Yes, he has.



1 used goggles and flippers? Has ever Omar

\_\_\_\_\_



2 Ben Has ever a hedgehog? seen wild cats and

\_\_\_\_\_



3 Has ever Hassan watched sunset? a

\_\_\_\_\_



**3 Work in pairs. Ask and answer questions about four things you have never done.**



Have you ever ...?

I've never used flippers.

I've never used goggles.

I've never ridden a horse.



**1 Listen and answer the questions.** 



**2 Read. Then listen and circle the correct words.** 

- 1 Ben has sailed in a **boat / ship**.
- 2 Omar has never **used / bought** goggles and flippers.
- 3 Omar has seen **fish / coral** under the water.
- 4 Bilal has watched **bats / birds** flying out of a cave.
- 5 Rania has ridden a **camel / horse**.
- 6 Omar's dad has camped at the **Dead Sea / desert**.

**3 Listen and complete. Listen and repeat.** 



Have you ever \_\_\_\_\_ in a boat?  
 Have you ever \_\_\_\_\_ a goat?  
 Have you ever \_\_\_\_\_ a coat?  
 No, I've \_\_\_\_\_ sailed in a boat.  
 No, I've never ridden a \_\_\_\_\_.  
 No, I've never worn a \_\_\_\_\_.  
**AND**  
 No, I've never \_\_\_\_\_ a cat.  
 No, I've never \_\_\_\_\_ a bat.  
 BUT I have worn a \_\_\_\_\_.



**4 Work in pairs. Ask and answer questions.**

hedgehog   wild cats   bats   mud   camped   slept   stars

Have you ever seen a desert animal?      Yes, I've seen a ...

Have you ever swum in the Dead Sea?      No, I've never ...

Have you ever ...?

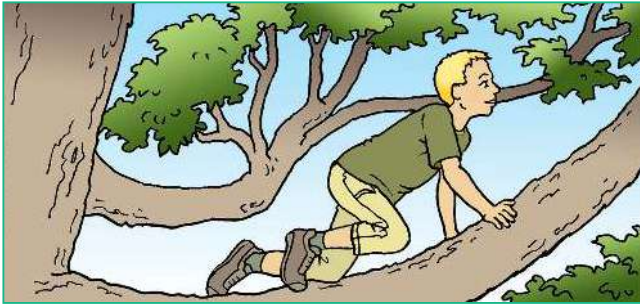
# 1 Read and write.

a	i	l
c	s	o
r	v	e

2 letters	3 letters	4 letters
as	car	cave

Remember, use a CAPITAL letter at the start of a sentence. Use a full stop at the end of a sentence. Use an APOSTROPHE for missing letters.

# 2 Write correct sentences.



ive climbed never tree a

I've never climbed a tree.



never in the street skated ive



sailed ive in a boat never



used ive never and goggles flippers

# 3 Work in groups of four. Think and write sentences about your pictures of things you have never done but want to do.

# 4 Write the words. Practise your handwriting.

bat    cave    coral    flippers    goggles    hedgehog  
 never    sail    star    sunrise    sunset    wild cat

**1** Read and complete the sentences. Check your spelling.



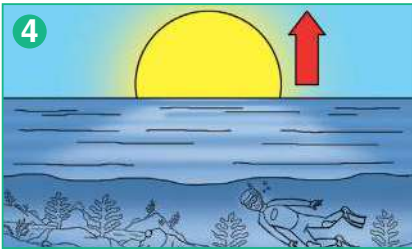
Have you ever swum with \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ ?



I have \_\_\_\_\_ in a boat.



Have you ever seen a \_\_\_\_\_ flying out of a \_\_\_\_\_ ?



I have seen \_\_\_\_\_ and the \_\_\_\_\_.

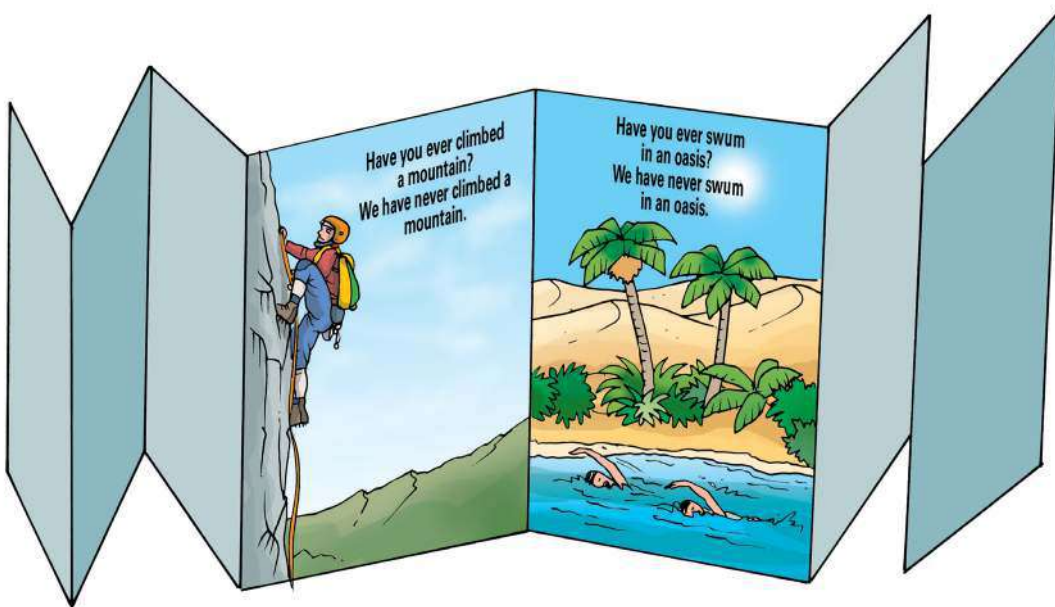


Have you ever watched the \_\_\_\_\_ and the \_\_\_\_\_ come out?



I have seen a \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_.

**2** Work in groups of three or four. Make a zigzag book of things you have not seen or done but you'd like to do.



## 1 Listen and repeat.

backache    bug    cold    cough    earache    fever    flu    sick  
 since    sneeze    sore throat    stomachache    thirsty    until

## 2 Listen and answer the questions.

**1** Good morning! How long have the children been sick?

I've been tired for a week. And I've a backache too.

Since yesterday. I think they both have colds. Ben was sneezing and Amy was coughing all day yesterday.



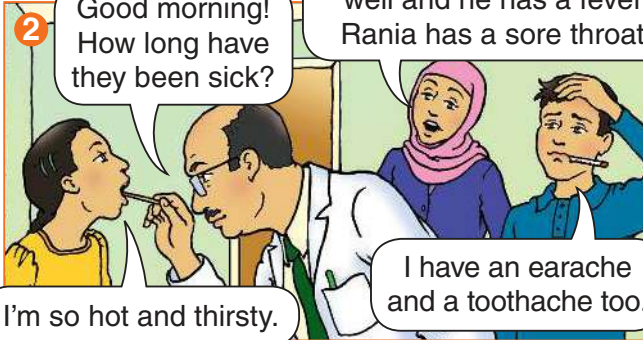
Ben's mum took the children to the doctor's. The children had colds. They should go home and stay in bed until they feel better.

**2** Good morning! How long have they been sick?

They have been sick since last night. Omar hasn't slept well and he has a fever. Rania has a sore throat.

I'm so hot and thirsty.


I have an earache and a toothache too.



Omar's mum, Rania and Omar were also at the doctor's. Omar had flu and Rania had a sore throat. The doctor gave them some medicine.

**3** Good afternoon! Oh dear! You don't look very well. How long have you been sick?

Hassan has had a stomachache all night.

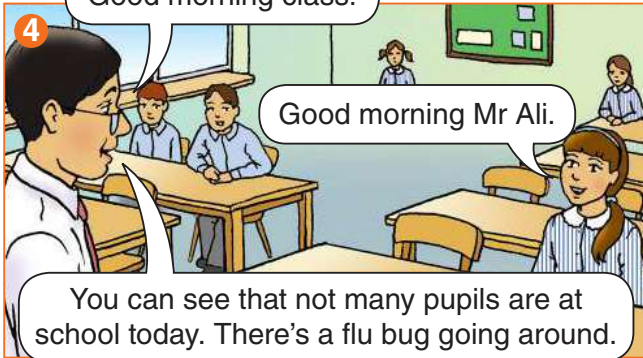


Many children visited the clinic that morning with a stomachache. There was a stomach bug going around.

**4** Good morning class!

Good morning Mr Ali.

You can see that not many pupils are at school today. There's a flu bug going around.



Mr Ali only had five children in his class the next morning. All the other children were at home. They were not feeling well.

## 3 Listen and say.

## 4 Listen and answer the questions.

**Everyday English** There's a bug going around!

**1** Listen and circle the words you hear. Then match them with the pictures. 

1 sick

2 bug

3 backache

4 thirsty

5 fever



6 earache

7 cough

8 flu

9 since

10 stomachache



11 until

12 cold

13 sneeze

14 sore throat



**2** Listen and repeat the passage on page 20. 

**3** Work in groups of four or five. Read the passage on page 20 aloud.

**4** Read. Then work in pairs and circle the correct words.

- 1 Ben and Amy have been sick **before** / **since** yesterday.
- 2 Ben was **sneezing** / **coughing** all day yesterday.
- 3 Amy was **coughing** / **thirsty** all day yesterday.
- 4 Omar had a **fever** / **cold**.
- 5 Omar had **a backache** / **an earache**.
- 6 The doctor said 'There's **a stomach** / **an ear** bug going around.'



**1 Listen. Clap or stamp.** 

**2 Read. Then tick ✓ the correct sentences.**

- 1 Ben and Amy have colds and should stay in bed until they feel better.
- 2 Amy has a sore throat.
- 3 Omar is very cold.
- 4 The doctor says, 'I've seen other children with a stomachache this morning.'
- 5 Mr Ali says, 'Not many pupils are at school because they are on holiday.'
- 6 Mr Ali says, 'The children are not feeling well.'

**3 Read and complete the sentences.**

- 1 Ben's mum says, 'I think they both have \_\_\_\_\_.'
- 2 Ben is tired and has a \_\_\_\_\_.
- 3 Omar has been sick \_\_\_\_\_ last night.
- 4 Rania is hot and \_\_\_\_\_.
- 5 The doctor says, 'There's a stomach \_\_\_\_\_ going around.'
- 6 The doctor says, 'You should go home and stay in bed \_\_\_\_\_ you feel better.'

**4 Read page 20. Then write answers to the questions.**

- 1 How long have Amy and Ben been sick? \_\_\_\_\_
- 2 What's wrong with Amy? \_\_\_\_\_
- 3 What's wrong with Rania's throat? \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 What bugs are going around? \_\_\_\_\_
- 5 Why has Mr Ali only got five pupils in his class? \_\_\_\_\_
- 6 Why are the other pupils at home? \_\_\_\_\_



# 1 Look and complete the sentences with the correct words.

since    bug    stomachache    thirsty    fever    earache  
sore throat    sneezing    coughing



Ben was \_\_\_\_\_ and Amy was \_\_\_\_\_ all day yesterday.



Rania has a \_\_\_\_\_ and is very \_\_\_\_\_.



Omar has a \_\_\_\_\_ and an \_\_\_\_\_.



Hassan has a \_\_\_\_\_. He has a stomach \_\_\_\_\_.



Hassan has not been well \_\_\_\_\_ last night.

## 2 Work in pairs. Read the sentences in activity 1 aloud.

## 3 Read and circle the correct words.

- 1 Ben and Amy both **have / has** colds.
- 2 Amy **has / have** coughed all day.
- 3 Ben **have / has** had a backache, too.
- 4 How long **has / have** they been sick?
- 5 Omar **has / have** had an earache and a toothache since last night.
- 6 The doctor **have / has** seen other children with a stomachache this morning.

## 4 Read aloud. Then answer the questions.

Where have Amy and Ben been?

They've been to ...

How long has Ben been tired?

He's been tired for ...



# 1 Read and think. Complete the sentences with correct words.

- 1 Ben and Amy \_\_\_\_\_ (go) to see the doctor this morning.
- 2 Ben \_\_\_\_\_ (feel) tired for a week.
- 3 Amy \_\_\_\_\_ (cough) many times since yesterday.
- 4 Omar \_\_\_\_\_ (not / sleep) well since last night.

# 2 Think and write the correct answers using *for/since*.



How long have you had flu? yesterday

I have had flu since yesterday.



1 How long has Ben been tired? 5 o'clock



2 How long have the children been at the park? two hours



3 How long has Huda been at this school? 2009

# 3 Work in pairs. Ask and answer questions.

How long have you been sick?



What have you had?

How long have you had ...?



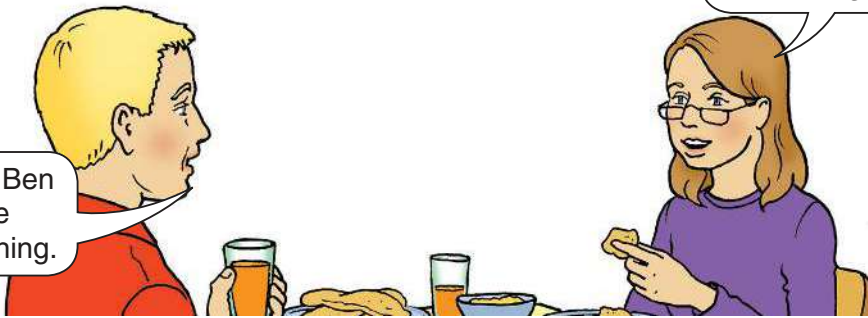
When did you start feeling sick?

# 1 Listen and answer the questions.



Amy has coughed all night.

And I have heard Ben sneezing since 5 o'clock this morning.



# 2 Read. Then listen and circle the correct words.



- 1 The doctor said, 'How long **have / has** the children been sick?'
- 2 Ben said, 'I've been tired for **a week / many days**.'
- 3 The doctor said to Ben and Amy, 'You should go home and stay in bed **since / until** you feel better.'
- 4 Omar's mum said, 'Omar's been sick **for / since** last night.'
- 5 The doctor said, 'They need to take some **rest / medicine**.'
- 6 The doctor said to Hassan's mum, 'There's **a stomach / an ear** bug going around.'

# 3 Listen and repeat.



I've got an earache, I've got an earache,  
And the music is too loud.



I've got a stomachache, I've got a stomachache,  
And I need to go lie down.



I've got a sore throat, I've got a fever,  
And I need to stay in bed.



I've got a backache, I've got a backache,  
And a pain inside my head.



# 4 Work in pairs. Ask and answer questions.

What has Ben done since 5 o'clock in the morning?

Where's Ben now?

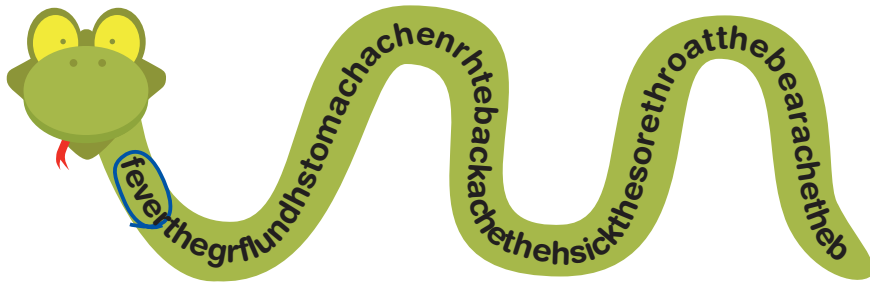
What has Amy done all night?

How has Omar felt since last night?

What has the doctor told the children?



**1a** Read and write. Then use words from the word snake to write about what is wrong with the children.



- 1 Ben has sneezed. He has had a backache.
- Write a sentence about Amy, Omar and Rania and use the words.
- 2 Amy \_\_\_\_\_
- 3 Rania \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 Omar \_\_\_\_\_

**2** Write correct sentences.



Remember, use a CAPITAL letter at the start of a sentence. Use a full stop at the end of a sentence.

**Remember:** we use an exclamation mark with strong feelings, eg. I can hear that!  
Don't forget the apostrophes for missing letters, eg. don't



good morning how long have you been sick

you're very hot the doctor has just checked the thermometer

oh dear you don't look very well



**3** Work in groups of four. Think and write sentences about your list of illnesses.

**4** Write the words. Practise your handwriting.

backache    bug    cold    cough    earache    fever    flu    sick  
since    sneeze    sore throat    stomachache    thirsty    until

**1** Read and complete the sentences. Check your spelling.



Ben has \_\_\_\_\_ a lot since yesterday. Omar has had a \_\_\_\_\_.



Rania has a \_\_\_\_\_ and Amy has \_\_\_\_\_ all day.



'I think both children have had \_\_\_\_\_.' The doctor said, 'They should go home and stay in bed \_\_\_\_\_ they feel better.'



Ben says, 'I've had a \_\_\_\_\_ too.' Hassan has had \_\_\_\_\_ all night.

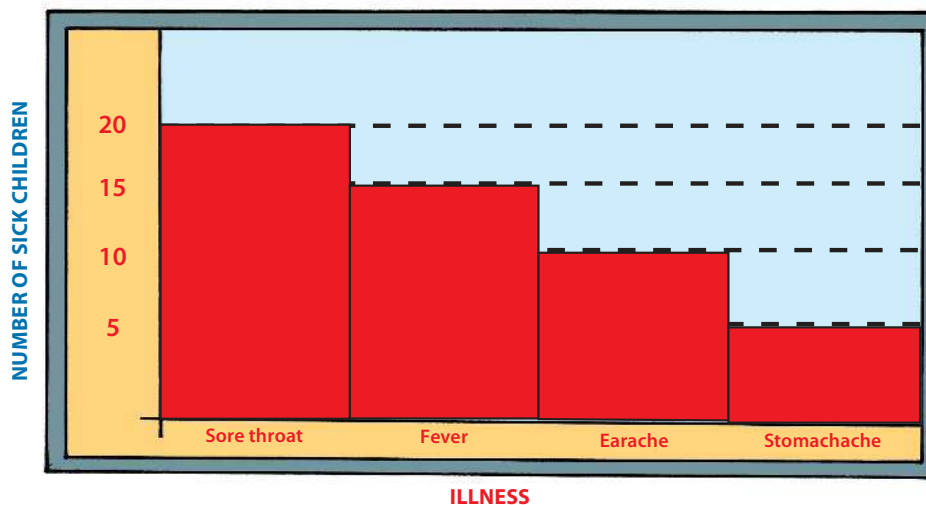


The doctor says, 'I think there's a stomach \_\_\_\_\_ going around.'



'Here you are Omar, I know you have been very \_\_\_\_\_. And poor Ben and Amy have been sick \_\_\_\_\_ yesterday.'

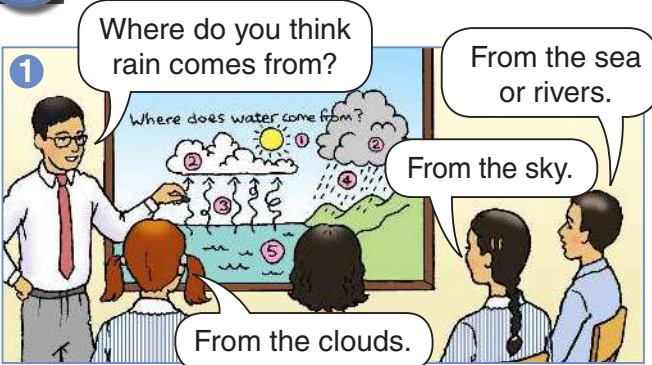
**2** Work in groups of three or four. Make a questionnaire to do a survey.



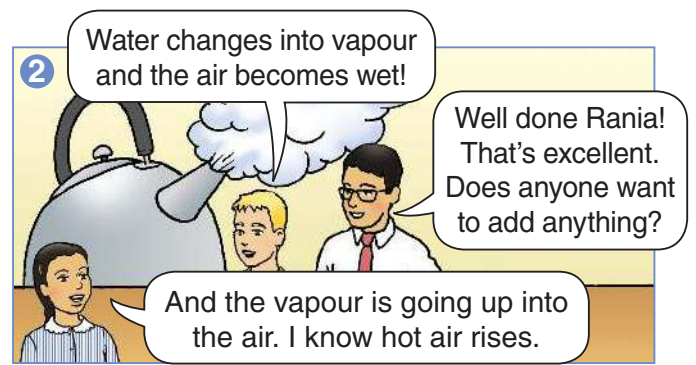
**1 Listen and repeat.** 🎧

above air become change cloud correct  
(water) cycle into rain rise sun vapour

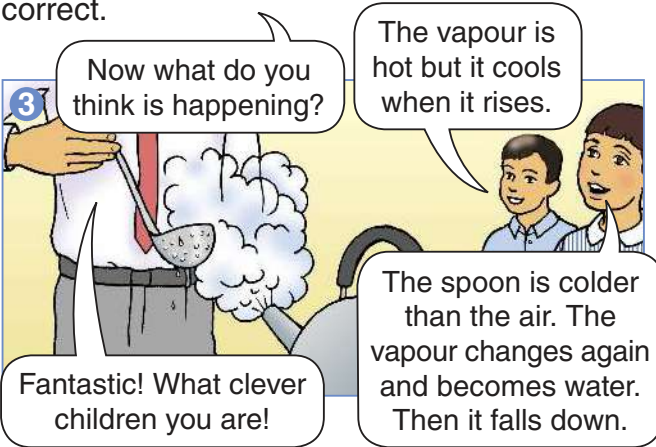
**2 Listen and answer the questions.** 🎧



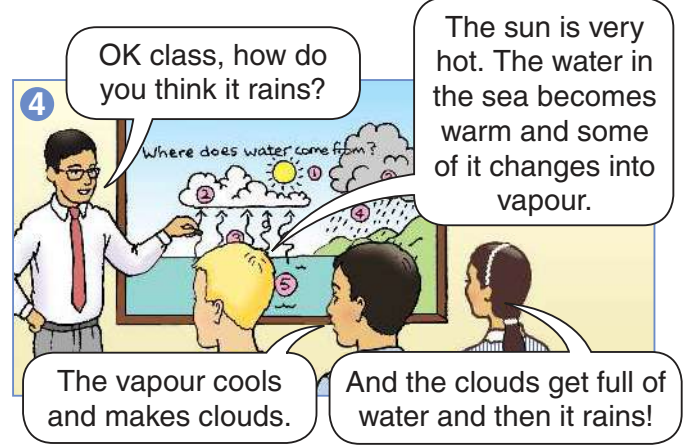
Mr Ali asks the class about rain. He shows a picture of the water cycle. The children think rain comes from many places and they are correct.



Mr Ali shows the class how water changes into vapour. He boils water, it changes into vapour and rises into the air.



Mr Ali holds a spoon above the hot vapour. The vapour touches the spoon and changes into water. It falls.



The class understand how the water in the sea and rivers makes clouds. When the clouds have lots of water, it rains. And then the cycle starts again!

**3 Listen and say.** 🎧

**4 Listen and answer the questions.** 🎧

**Everyday English** That's excellent! Fantastic!

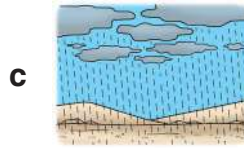
**1 Listen and circle the words you hear. Then match them with the pictures.** 

1 rain

2 above

3 sun

4 change

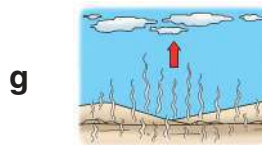


5 vapour

6 into

7 correct

8 cloud

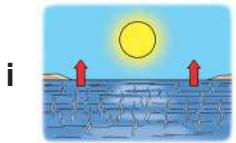


9 become

10 water cycle

11 air

12 rise



**2 Listen and repeat the passage on page 28.** 

**3 Work in groups of four or five. Read the passage on page 28 aloud.**

**4 Read. Then work in pairs and circle the correct words.**

- 1 The sun is high up in the sky **below** / **above** us.
- 2 The rain makes the **air** / **cloud** wet.
- 3 The rain is in the **wind** / **clouds**.
- 4 The water changes into **snow** / **vapour** when it is hot.
- 5 The **hot air** / **rain** rises and changes into clouds.
- 6 It rains when there is a lot of water in the **clouds** / **snow**.



**1 Listen. Say Boo. Say Hurray.** 

**2 Read. Then tick ✓ the correct sentences.**

- 1 Water vapour changes into clouds.
- 2 The clouds become heavy with water and it rains.
- 3 Vapour is air with water in it. It feels dry.
- 4 The sun and clouds are high above us.
- 5 The water cycle tells us how we get food.
- 6 Rain comes from the plants.

**3 Read and complete the sentences.**

- 1 The \_\_\_\_\_ makes the water get hot.
- 2 The hot water changes into \_\_\_\_\_.
- 3 The hot vapour \_\_\_\_\_.
- 4 The \_\_\_\_\_ cools the vapour.
- 5 Then the vapour \_\_\_\_\_ into clouds.
- 6 The clouds get heavy and it \_\_\_\_\_.

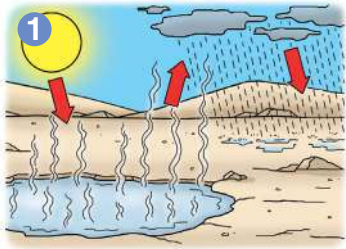
**4 Read page 28. Then write answers to the questions.**

- 1 What makes the water get hot? \_\_\_\_\_
- 2 What happens to the hot water? \_\_\_\_\_
- 3 Why does hot water rise? \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 How does hot water become clouds? \_\_\_\_\_
- 5 When does it rain? \_\_\_\_\_
- 6 What does it mean when your teacher puts a tick ✓ on your work?  
\_\_\_\_\_

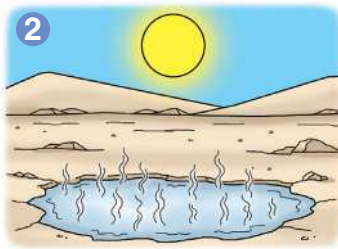


# 1 Look and complete the sentences with the correct words.

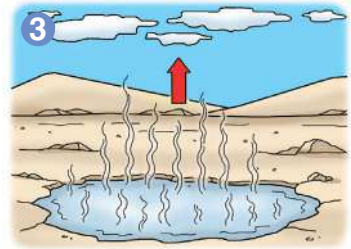
above air becomes changes clouds into rises  
rain sun water cycle



The \_\_\_\_\_ shows us how we get \_\_\_\_\_.



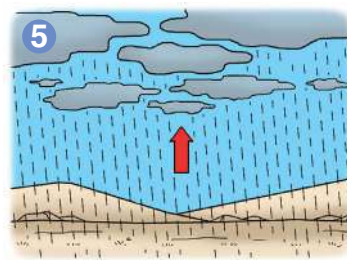
The \_\_\_\_\_ makes the water hot. The water \_\_\_\_\_ into vapour.



The hot \_\_\_\_\_ rises and becomes \_\_\_\_\_.



The hot vapour \_\_\_\_\_ and then \_\_\_\_\_ cool.



High \_\_\_\_\_ in the sky when the vapour cools it changes back \_\_\_\_\_ water and then it rains.

## 2 Work in pairs. Read the sentences in activity 1 aloud.

## 3 Read and circle the correct words.

- 1 The water cycle **tell / tells** us how we get rain.
- 2 First the sun **makes / make** the water hot.
- 3 Then the water **change / changes** into vapour.
- 4 The hot vapour **rise / rises** into the air.
- 5 Next the vapour **becomes / become** a cloud.
- 6 In the end it **rain / rains** because the cloud is very heavy with water.

## 4 Read aloud. Then answer the questions.

Where does rain come from?

It comes from ...

What makes the air rise?

The air rises because ...



# 1 Read and think. Complete the sentences with correct words.

- 1 Rain \_\_\_\_\_ (come) from the clouds.
- 2 Water \_\_\_\_\_ (change) into vapour when it is hot.
- 3 Hot air \_\_\_\_\_ (rise).
- 4 Hot air \_\_\_\_\_ (cool) and \_\_\_\_\_ (become) clouds.

# 2 Think and write the correct questions and answers.

How does rain happen?



1 How / water / become / hot? \_\_\_\_\_

Answer: The / sun / make / the / water / hot. \_\_\_\_\_



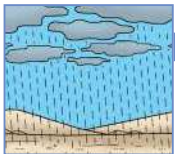
2 What / hot water / change / into? \_\_\_\_\_

Answer: hot water / change into / vapour / and / rise / up. \_\_\_\_\_



3 How / vapour / change / into / clouds? \_\_\_\_\_

Answer: vapour / rise / in the sky / and / cool. \_\_\_\_\_



4 Why / it / rain? \_\_\_\_\_

Answer: clouds / get / heavy / and / rain / fall / down. \_\_\_\_\_

# 3 Work in pairs. Ask and answer questions about the water cycle.


What is the water cycle?

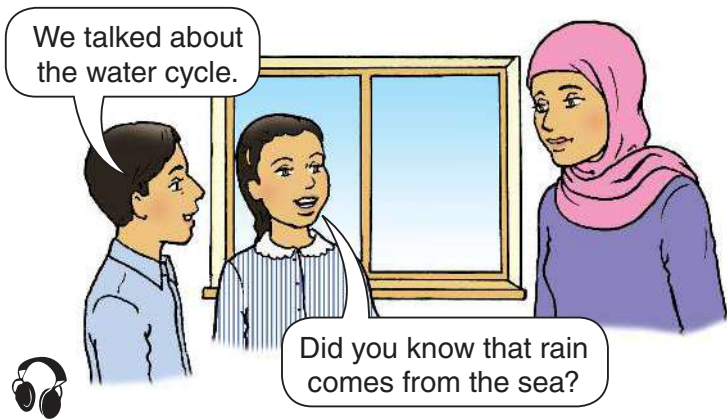
What happens first in the water cycle?

How does it happen?

How does it rain?

What rises?

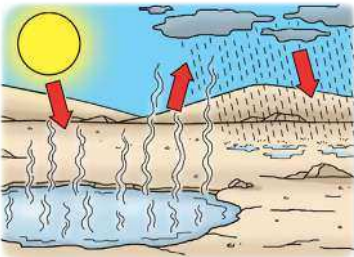
**1 Listen and answer the questions.** 



**2 Read. Then listen and circle the correct words.** 

- 1 Rania and Omar learn about the **food / water** cycle.
- 2 Rania says that rain comes from the **sea / sun**.
- 3 Omar thinks that water changes into **vapour / clouds**.
- 4 Omar tells his mum that hot air **rises / cools** and makes **snow / clouds**.
- 5 Rania adds that clouds get more and more **water / air**.

**3 Listen and complete. Listen and repeat.** 



Where does the \_\_\_\_\_ come from?

What does it \_\_\_\_\_?

Well, it all starts with the \_\_\_\_\_.

And then it's done?

Not really, the sun makes the water hot.

Does it need a lot?

No, but the water \_\_\_\_\_ into \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ up.

Can I put it in a cup?

Well no ... it goes up and makes a \_\_\_\_\_, which gets bigger and heavier ... and then

WHOOOOOSH it falls on the shops ...

And the sea and rivers ... so they are rain

And then it starts again!

**4 Work in pairs. Ask and answer questions.**



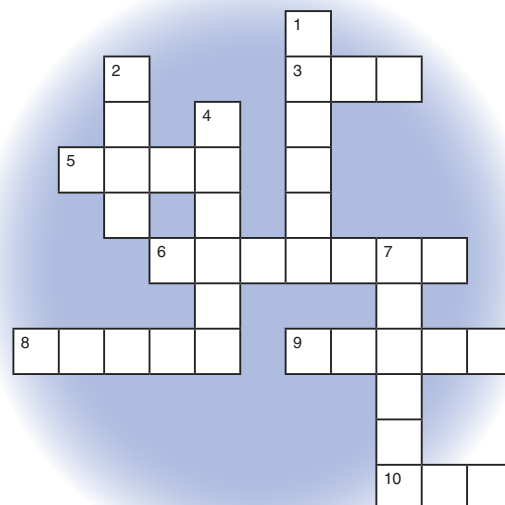
# 1 Read the clues and complete the crossword.

## Across →

- 3 The hot, wet \_\_\_\_\_ goes up.
- 5 Another word for 'up'.
- 6 100% in a test means that everything is ...
- 8 We understand about the rain from the water ...
- 9 Another word for 'high'.
- 10 What makes the water hot?

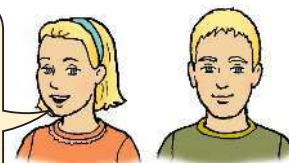
## Down ↓

- 1 What does the water change into?
- 2 The water that falls down is ...
- 4 Another word for 'change'.
- 7 The rain falls from the ...



# 2 Write correct sentences. Put the words in the correct order.

Remember, use a CAPITAL letter at the start of a sentence. Use a full stop at the end of a sentence.



- 1 makes First the sun get water hot the  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 2 vapour hot Then the rises  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 3 cools when becomes Next it clouds vapour  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 4 In the end get heavy rain and the clouds falls down  
\_\_\_\_\_

# 3 Work in groups of four. Write sentences about your weather pictures.

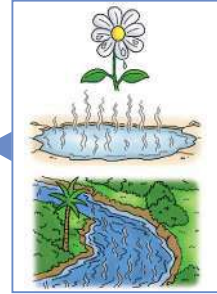
# 4 Write the words. Practise your handwriting.

above   air   become   change   cloud   correct  
into   rain   rise   sun   water cycle   vapour

**1** Read and complete the sentences. Check your spelling.



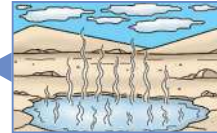
1 When the \_\_\_\_\_ is \_\_\_\_\_ us it feels hot.



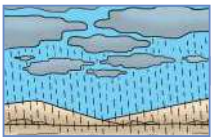
2 It makes water \_\_\_\_\_ into \_\_\_\_\_.



3 The \_\_\_\_\_ and water \_\_\_\_\_ hot.



4 The vapour \_\_\_\_\_ and makes \_\_\_\_\_.

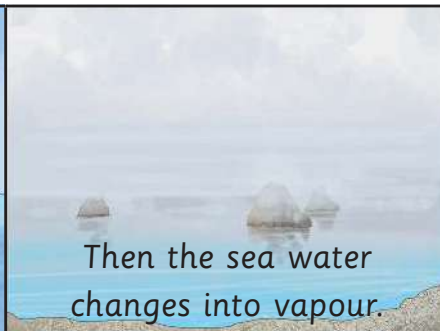


5 When there is too much water, the cloud changes \_\_\_\_\_ water again and it \_\_\_\_\_.



6 When Mr Ali talks about the \_\_\_\_\_ he tells the pupils they are all \_\_\_\_\_.

**2** Work in groups of three or four. Make a cartoon strip showing the weather and how you think it happens.



1 Listen and read.



Ben, have you ever written a story on the computer?



Once upon a time there were two children. Their names were Tom and Jemima. One day they visited their uncle in the mountains.



Tom put two olives on the small snowball for eyes. Then he put a carrot nose under the olives.



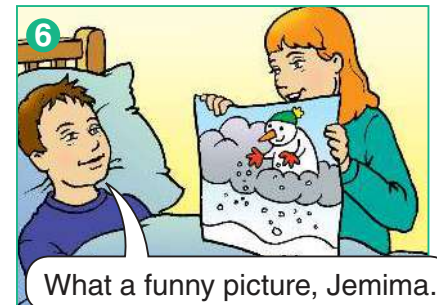
The uncle wanted to drive his car to town, but there was lots of snow on the road. He put salt on the road. The snow became water.



The sun came out. It was hot. The snowman became smaller and smaller. Then only the hat, scarf, carrot, two olives and two skates were on the grass.



Tom and Jemima wanted to play in the snow and make a snowman. But now Tom has a fever.



Tom had flu. He had a sore throat and was not feeling well. Jemima wanted to make him feel better. She drew a funny picture.

2 Listen and answer the questions.



3 Listen and say.



Everyday English

Oh no!

4 Work in groups of four. Read the passage aloud.

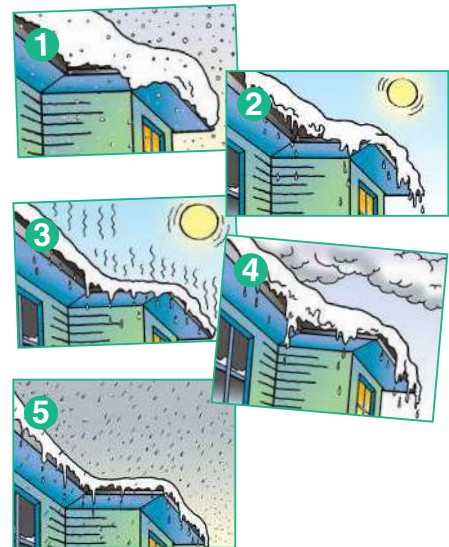
**1 Listen. Clap or stamp.** 

**2 Read and order.**

- a Have you ever seen a snowman with skates?
- b Tom had a fever and was not feeling well.
- c Have you ever written a story on the computer?
- d Jemima drew a funny picture.
- e He put salt on the road.
- f The snowman became smaller and smaller.

**3 Look at the pictures and write sentences to describe them.**

- 1 First \_\_\_\_\_
- 2 \_\_\_\_\_
- 3 \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 \_\_\_\_\_
- 5 \_\_\_\_\_



**4 Look and complete the sentences.**



- 1 Once upon a time ...
- One day they ...



- 2 First, you ...
- Then you ...



- 3 Tom put ...
- Next Jemima put ...



- 4 Tom said, 'Have ...'
- Jemima said, 'No, ...'



- 5 Jemima said, 'Have ...'
- Tom said, 'I ...'



- 6 Tom said, 'The sun makes the ...'
- Then the water vapour ...



# 1 Look and complete the sentences with the correct words.

below desert ever flippers float goggles oasis  
sailed sea level

1



The Dead Sea is 400 metres  
\_\_\_\_\_. The  
water is very salty and you  
can \_\_\_\_\_.

2



Wild cats live in the  
\_\_\_\_\_. They come  
out at night when it is cool.  
You can also see an  
\_\_\_\_\_ with palm trees.

3



Have you \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ in a boat?  
Or used \_\_\_\_\_ and  
\_\_\_\_\_ to swim in the  
sea and look at the beautiful  
coral?

## 2 Work in pairs. Read the sentences aloud.

## 3 Read and circle the correct words.

- 1 Have you ever floated / floats in the Dead Sea? The water is / was very salty.
- 2 Yes, I have / haven't. And I have sleep / slept under the stars at night.
- 3 I have never swim / swum under water and I've never see / seen the coral.

## 4 Read aloud

In my story there were two children, Jemima and Tom. They visited their uncle. He lived in the mountains. There was lots of snow.

Tom helped Jemima to make a snowman. First they made two balls, a big ball and a small ball with the snow. Then they put the small ball on the big ball. The small ball was the head and the big ball was the body.

The uncle wanted to go to town but there was lots of snow on the road. He put salt on the road. Tom knew that the snow became water.

Tom stayed in the snow too long, he had a fever and felt sick. Jemima drew a funny picture. Tom told Jemima about the water cycle.

**1 Listen and answer the questions.** 



**2 Work in pairs. Ask and answer the questions.**

Why did the desert animals run away?

Why did the dads put mud on their bodies?

Where do Omar and Ben see the desert animals?

**3 Read and complete the sentences.**

fever floated never oasis  
rocks spring thirsty



1 Have you ever \_\_\_\_\_ in the sea? No, I've \_\_\_\_\_ done that.



2 Have you ever had a \_\_\_\_\_? You feel very hot and \_\_\_\_\_.

3 Have you ever seen plants growing between \_\_\_\_\_? In the desert they grow in an \_\_\_\_\_ because there is a \_\_\_\_\_.



**4 Work in pairs. Ask and answer questions about something you have done.**

Have you ever seen a snake?

Have you ever ridden a camel?

Have you ever climbed a palm tree?

Have you ever seen a desert animal?



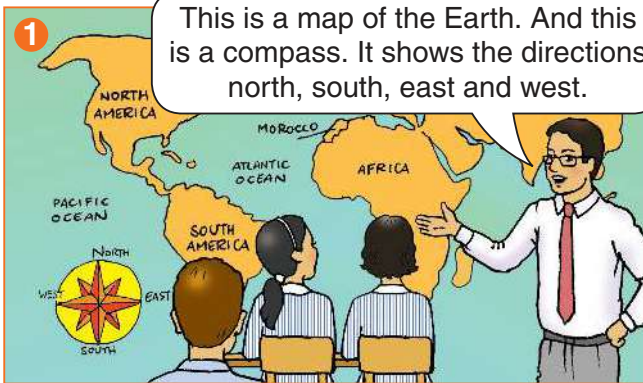
\_\_\_\_\_

**5 Sing one of the songs from Units 10-13.**

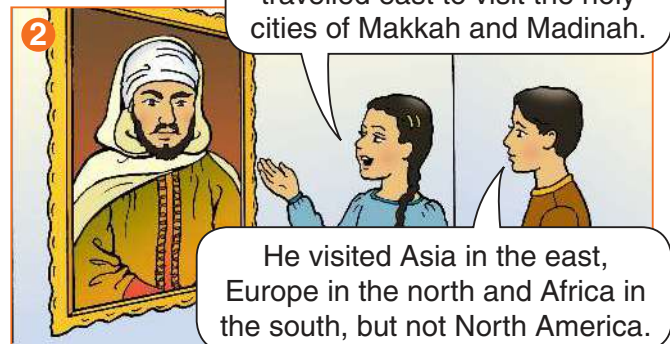
## 1 Listen and repeat.

agree compass direction Earth east explore explorer  
ocean south west woman

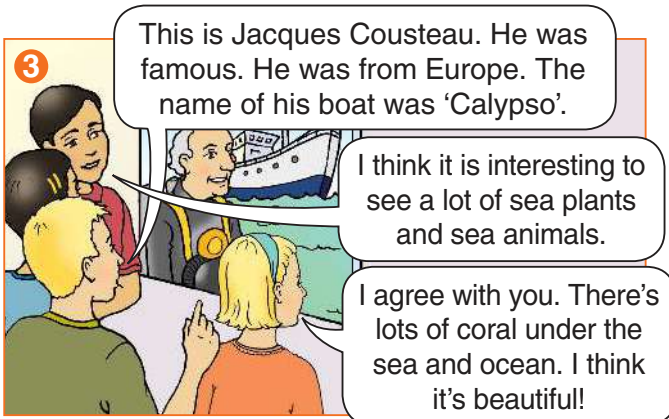
## 2 Listen and answer the questions.



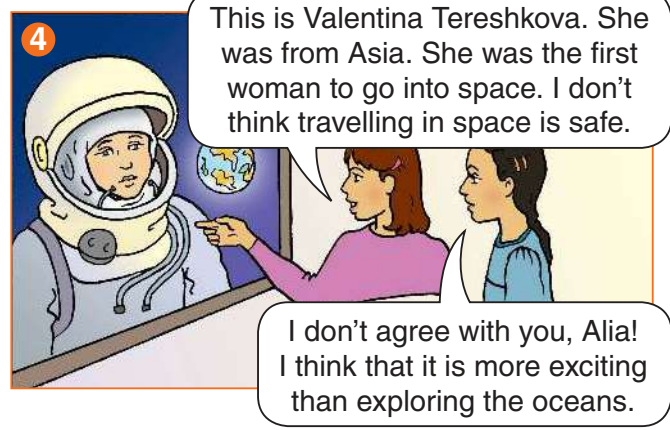
Mr Ali and his class talk about famous explorers. Rania and Omar know about exploring the Earth and the oceans.



Omar and Rania talk about Ibn Battuta. Omar thinks he did the most exciting things. Rania thinks he was very wise because he visited so many interesting places.



Jacques Cousteau sailed in a boat to explore the oceans. He lived on the boat for many months.



Valentina flew and walked in outer space. Her spaceship went around the Earth 48 times!

## 3 Listen and say.

Everyday English

I think that's exciting!  
I think it's beautiful!  
I don't agree with you!

## 4 Listen and answer the questions.

**1** Listen and circle the words you hear. Then match them with the pictures. 

1 Earth

2 explorer

3 ocean

4 direction

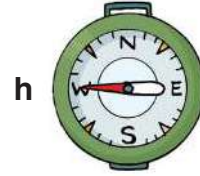
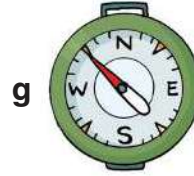
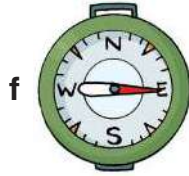
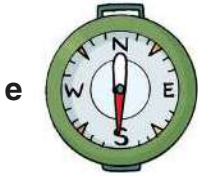


5 east

6 west

7 south

8 compass



9 explore

10 woman

11 agree



**2** Listen and repeat the passage on page 40. 

**3** Work in groups of four or five. Read the passage on page 40 aloud.

**4** Read. Then work in pairs and circle the correct words.

- 1 Mr Ali told the class they were going to read about some famous **explore / explorers**.
- 2 Rania knows about exploring **the Earth / outer space**.
- 3 Ibn Battuta was from the **south / north** of Africa.
- 4 Rania **doesn't agree / agrees** with Alia about space travel.
- 5 The compass shows explorers the **directions / oceans**.
- 6 Valentina Tereshkova was the first **man / woman** to go into space.



**1 Listen. Thumbs up, thumbs down.** 

**2 Read. Then tick ✓ the correct sentences.**

- 1 A compass shows you north, south, east and west.
- 2 An explorer visits many places on Earth, under the oceans and outer space.
- 3 Ibn Battuta visited Asia, Europe, Africa and North America.
- 4 Jacques Cousteau used a spaceship to explore the oceans.
- 5 Valentina Tereshkova was the first woman to go into space.

**3 Read and complete the sentences.**

- 1 Rania and Omar know about \_\_\_\_\_ Earth and the oceans.
- 2 You use a \_\_\_\_\_ to show you north, south, east and west.
- 3 When you go under the water in the \_\_\_\_\_ you can see fish and coral.
- 4 Jacques Cousteau sailed in his boat to \_\_\_\_\_ the oceans.
- 5 Ibn Battuta was from the \_\_\_\_\_ of Africa.
- 6 Rania did not \_\_\_\_\_ with Alia. She thought exploring space was more interesting than exploring the oceans.

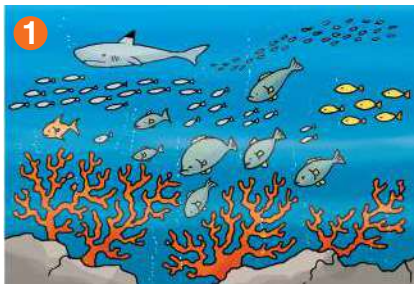
**4 Read page 40. Then write answers to the questions.**

- 1 What does Rania know about exploring? \_\_\_\_\_
- 2 What does Omar think is interesting? \_\_\_\_\_
- 3 What does Omar agree with Rania about Ibn Battuta? \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 What does Amy think is beautiful under the water? \_\_\_\_\_
- 5 What does Alia think is not safe? \_\_\_\_\_
- 6 What does Rania think is more exciting than exploring oceans? \_\_\_\_\_

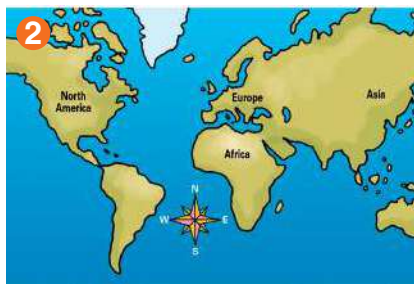


# 1 Look and complete the sentences with the correct words.

explorer    directions    east    south    explore    oceans



Omar said, 'You can \_\_\_\_\_ the \_\_\_\_\_.'



Omar said, 'He visited Asia in the \_\_\_\_\_, Europe in the north and Africa in the \_\_\_\_\_.'



Jacques Cousteau was an \_\_\_\_\_. He used a compass to know the \_\_\_\_\_.

## 2 Work in pairs. Read the sentences in activity 1 aloud.

## 3 Read and circle the correct words.

- 1 Fatimah **think / thinks** that exploring outer space is exciting.
- 2 Omar **agrees / agree** with Rania that Ibn Battuta was very wise.
- 3 Alia **don't think / doesn't think** that travelling in space is safe.
- 4 Rania **doesn't agree / don't agree** with Alia. She thinks travelling in space is exciting.

## 4 Read aloud. Then answer the questions.

What shows you where you are going?	A _____ shows you north, ...
Name some famous explorers.	Some famous explorers are ...
What did they explore?	Ibn Battuta explored ...
	Jacques Cousteau explored ...
	Valentina Tereshkova explored ...




# 1 Read and think. Complete the sentences with correct words.

- Rania \_\_\_\_\_ (think) Ibn Battuta was wise because he visited many places.
- Omar and Rania \_\_\_\_\_ (agree) that Ibn Battuta did the most exciting things.
- Omar \_\_\_\_\_ (think) exploring under water is interesting.
- Amy \_\_\_\_\_ (agree) with Omar.
- Rania \_\_\_\_\_ (not / agree) with Alia.

# 2 Think and write the correct answers.

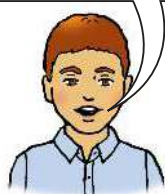
What do they think? Do they agree?

I think horse jumping is the most exciting!

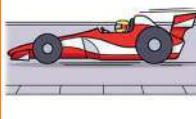




**Huda**

I don't agree! I think car racing is the most exciting! Horse jumping is boring.



**Yasser**


			
Huda	😊	😊	😞
Yasser	😊	😞	😊

😊 = most exciting/interesting    😊 = OK    😞 = most boring




- Yasser \_\_\_\_\_  
(not agree / horse jumping / interesting)
- Huda \_\_\_\_\_  
(think / horse jumping / exciting / than / car racing)
- Huda \_\_\_\_\_  
(think / cycle racing / boring / of all sports)

# 3 Work in pairs. Ask and answer the questions.

What do you know about Emma Stokes?




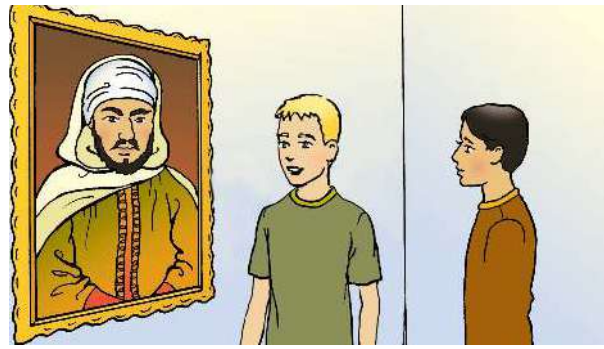
What do you think about exploring?

What does she explore?



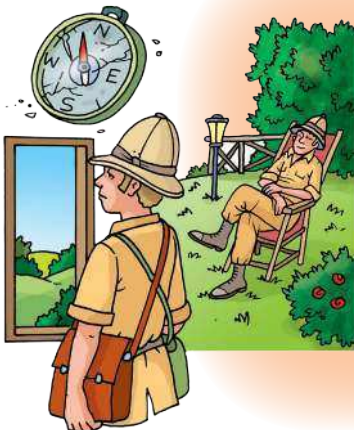
**1 Listen and answer the questions.** 



**2 Read. Then listen and circle the correct words.** 

- 1 Fatimah says, 'I think that's **excite / exciting!**'
- 2 Omar says, 'I think he did the **most / more** exciting things!'
- 3 Amy says, 'I think it's **beautiful / more beautiful.**'
- 4 Alia says, 'But I don't think that travelling in space is **safe / safer.**'
- 5 Rania says, 'I don't **agree / agrees** with you.'

**3 Listen and repeat.** 



Oh dear, where can we go and explore?  
Have you tried the north and the south of our door?  
Yes, I have but the ocean was in the way.  
And I didn't have a very good day!  
Oh dear, where can we go and explore?  
Have you tried the east and the west of our door?  
Yes, I have but the compass was broken.  
And I found my way into the garden!

**4 Work in pairs. Ask and answer questions.**

What does Ben think about exploring the ocean?

What does Alia think about outer space?

What does Rania think about travelling in space?

What does Rania think about Ibn Battuta?





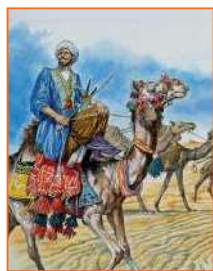
# 1 Read and write.

Our **1 E**\_\_\_\_\_ has many places, **2 Eur**\_\_\_\_\_, **3 As**\_\_\_\_\_, **4 No**\_\_\_\_\_  
**Am**\_\_\_\_\_, South America and **5 Afr**\_\_\_\_\_. We can use a **6 c**\_\_\_\_\_ to  
find the **7** \_\_\_\_\_**th**, **8** \_\_\_\_\_**st**, **9** \_\_\_\_\_**th** and **10** \_\_\_\_\_**st**. It shows you  
the **11 d**\_\_\_\_\_ to go.

In this unit we have learnt about **12 e**\_\_\_\_\_. They have **13 e**\_\_\_\_\_  
our Earth, both above and below. Explorers have gone under the **14 o**\_\_\_\_\_. They  
have travelled above the clouds into space and have travelled all over Earth. There have been  
men and **15 w**\_\_\_\_\_ explorers.

# 2 Think and write sentences about what we have learnt in this unit.

Remember, use a CAPITAL letter at the start of a sentence. Use a full stop at the end of a sentence.



**1** north of Africa / mountains / sailed / oceans /  
Ibn Battuta / explored

---

---

**2** ocean / under the water / Jacques Cousteau / coral /  
famous explorer / explored



---

---



**3** walked / Valentina Tereshkova / flew / outer space /  
first spacewoman

---

---

# 3 Work in groups of four. Think and write sentences about your pictures of famous explorers.

# 4 Write the words. Practise your handwriting.

agree    compass    direction    Earth    east    explore  
explorer    ocean    south    west    woman

# 1 Read and complete the sentences. Check your spelling.

1 Nazareth is in the north of Palestine. Hebron is in the \_\_\_\_\_. Gaza is in the \_\_\_\_\_ and Jericho is in the \_\_\_\_\_ of Palestine.



2 We use a \_\_\_\_\_ to see the \_\_\_\_\_ we can go.



3 Boats can sail on the \_\_\_\_\_.

4 \_\_\_\_\_ have \_\_\_\_\_ all over \_\_\_\_\_. Under the seas, above in outer space, up mountains and in the snow and cold.

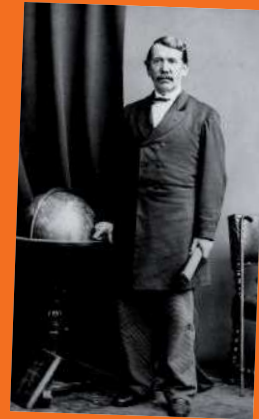


5 Both a man and a \_\_\_\_\_ can be explorers. Do you \_\_\_\_\_?



# 2 Work in groups of three or four. Make information cards about your explorers.

**Name:** David Livingstone  
**From:** Scotland  
**Explorer:** Africa  
**Did:** first European to see the Victoria Falls  
**When:** 1855



**Name:** Neil Armstrong  
**From:** North America  
**Explorer:** space and the moon  
**Did:** first man to walk on the moon  
**When:** 1969



## 1 Listen and repeat.

brave   don't mind   friendly   generous   hate   helpful   honest  
 hope   kind   polite   promise   shout   (tell) lies

## 2 Listen and answer the questions.

1 Children, today we are going to talk about our friends and why we love them.

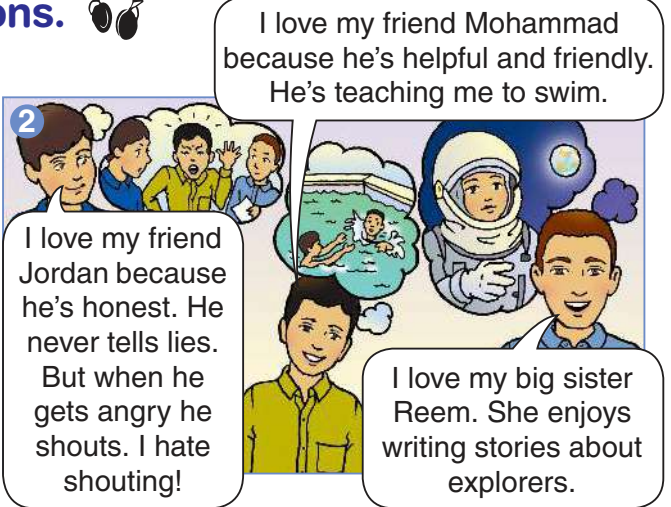


I love my friend Amy because she is generous. And I always promise to give her books back.

Alena is kind and polite to others. She is good at listening and giving good advice.

Amy and her class are talking about why they love their friends. Amy is generous, she lends her books to Alena. And Alena is kind and polite.

2 I love my friend Mohammad because he's helpful and friendly. He's teaching me to swim.



I love my friend Jordan because he's honest. He never tells lies. But when he gets angry he shouts. I hate shouting!

I love my big sister Reem. She enjoys writing stories about explorers.

Mohammad and his friends are talking about their best friends and why they love them. Bilal thinks his sister Reem is brave because she can't walk, but she hopes to be a spacewoman.

3 We were talking about our friends at school today. I said, 'I love Alena because she is helpful!'



Oh, that was kind of you! I agree with you – Alena loves helping you.

Bilal said, 'My sister is brave. She wants to be a spacewoman!'

Amy and her dad are talking about her day at school.

4 I hope you don't mind me telling my class about you.



No, of course not! I don't need to walk in space, I can float.

Reem is playing basketball with Bilal. She thinks he is kind.

## 3 Listen and say.

## 4 Listen and answer the questions.

**Everyday English**

I agree with you.  
 I hope you don't mind but ...  
 No, of course not!

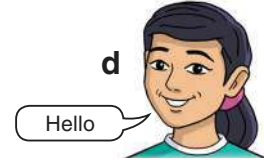
**1 Listen and circle the words you hear. Then match them with the pictures.** 

1 hate

2 friendly

3 generous

4 brave



5 don't mind

6 shout

7 promise

8 polite



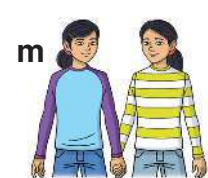
9 kind

10 hope

11 helpful

12 honest

13 tell lies



**2 Listen and repeat the passage on page 48.** 

**3 Work in groups of four or five. Read the passage on page 48 aloud.**

**4 Read. Then work in pairs and circle the correct words.**

- 1 Alena loves Amy because she is **generous** / brave.
- 2 Amy thinks Alena is **generous** and brave / kind and polite.
- 3 Mohammad thinks Jordan is **helpful** / honest.
- 4 Bilal thinks his sister is **brave** / kind.
- 5 Jordan thinks Mohammad is **honest** and polite / helpful and friendly.
- 6 Reem thinks Bilal is **kind** / polite.



**1 Listen. Thumbs up, thumbs down.** 

**2 Read. Then tick ✓ the correct sentences.**

- 1 Mohammad hates shouting.
- 2 Alena is not good at listening.
- 3 Bilal's sister hopes to become a spacewoman.
- 4 Alena agrees to lend Amy her books.
- 5 Reem doesn't mind Bilal telling his friends about her.
- 6 Amy always promises to give back books.

**3 Read and complete the sentences.**

- 1 Alena said, 'I love my friend Amy because she is \_\_\_\_\_.'
- 2 Amy said, 'I love my best friend Alena because she is kind and \_\_\_\_\_ to others.'
- 3 Mohammad said, 'I love my friend Jordan because he doesn't \_\_\_\_\_.'
- 4 Bilal said, 'I love my big sister Reem. She's very \_\_\_\_\_.'
- 5 Jordan said, 'I love my friend Mohammad because he's \_\_\_\_\_ and friendly.'

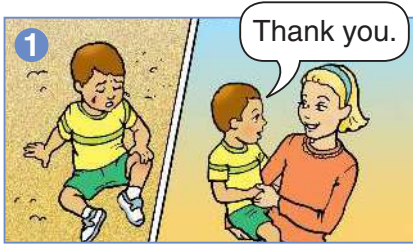
**4 Read page 48. Then write answers to the questions.**

- 1 Why does Alena say Amy is generous? \_\_\_\_\_
- 2 What does Amy say Alena is good at? \_\_\_\_\_
- 3 What does Mohammad hate? \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 Why is Mohammad helpful and friendly? \_\_\_\_\_
- 5 Who's brave? Why is she brave? \_\_\_\_\_
- 6 What does Bilal say to his sister about telling his class about her? \_\_\_\_\_



# 1 Look and complete the sentences with the correct words.

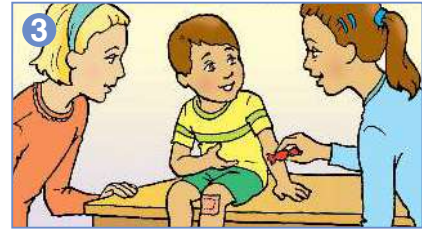
helpful polite brave honest hates shouts doesn't mind  
hopes helpful friendly generous



Amy is \_\_\_\_\_. The boy is \_\_\_\_\_.



The boy is very \_\_\_\_\_. He does not cry. Amy is \_\_\_\_\_.



Amy is a \_\_\_\_\_ girl. Alena is \_\_\_\_\_, she gives the boy a sweet.



Mohammad is angry. He lost his money. Jordan is \_\_\_\_\_.



Omar \_\_\_\_\_ insects. Rania \_\_\_\_\_ when an insect hurts her.



Omar \_\_\_\_\_ holding the door open. He \_\_\_\_\_ that Reem becomes a spacewoman.

## 2 Work in pairs. Read the sentences in activity 1 aloud.

## 3 Read and circle the correct words.

- 1 Reem **enjoy** / **enjoys** writing stories about explorers.
- 2 Alena **love** / **loves** Amy because she is generous.
- 3 Amy **agrees** / **agree** to lend Alena her books.
- 4 Jordan **like** / **likes** his friend Mohammad because he helps him.

## 4 Read aloud. Then answer the questions.

How is Amy generous?

She lends ...

Why does Mohammad love his friend Jordan?

He loves him because ...



# 1 Read and think. Complete the sentences with correct words.

- 1 Amy is generous. She agrees \_\_\_\_\_ (lend) her books.
- 2 Mohammad loves Jordan but hates \_\_\_\_\_ (shout).
- 3 Jordan wants \_\_\_\_\_ (learn) to swim.
- 4 Reem enjoys \_\_\_\_\_ (write) stories and hopes \_\_\_\_\_ (become) a spacewoman.

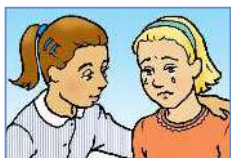
# 2 Think and write the correct answers.

How do they feel about their friends?



- 1 Why does Alena love Amy?  
her books. / Alena loves Amy / to lend Alena / because Amy agrees

\_\_\_\_\_



- 2 How does Amy feel about Alena?  
Alena is kind and polite. / Amy thinks / giving good advice. / She likes

\_\_\_\_\_



- 3 What does Mohammad say about Jordan?  
but he does not like / to shout or get angry. / Mohammad loves Jordan

\_\_\_\_\_



- 4 How does Bilal feel about his sister?  
she wants to / explore space. / Bilal thinks she is brave because

\_\_\_\_\_

# 3 Work in pairs. Ask and answer questions about your friends.

Who's your best friend?


Why do you like them?


What do they do that you like?

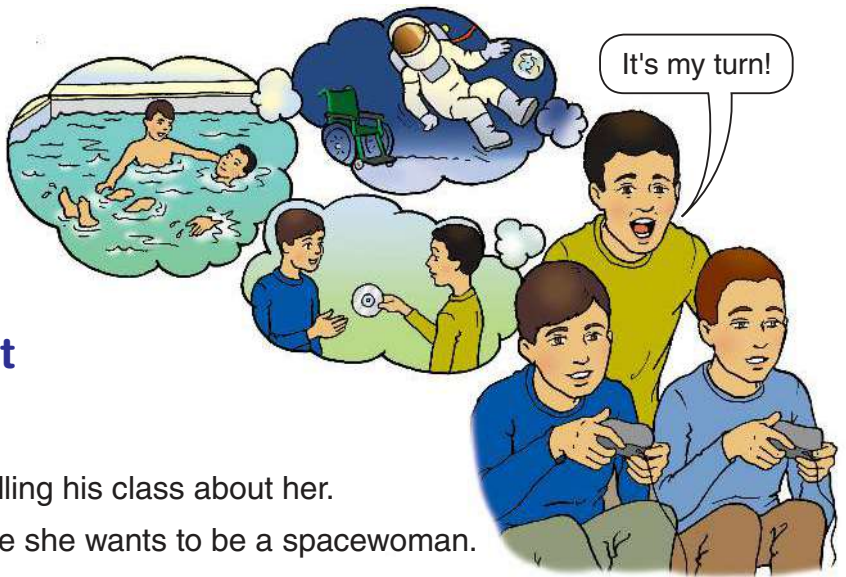
Why do you think they like you?

What do they do that you do?



**1 Listen and answer the questions.** 

**2 Read. Then listen and circle the correct words.** 



- 1 Reem **does / doesn't** mind Bilal telling his class about her.
- 2 Reem is **generous / brave** because she wants to be a spacewoman.
- 3 Jordan **sings / shouts** when he is angry.
- 4 Mohammad **loves / hates** shouting.
- 5 Jordan is learning to swim. Mohammad is helping him. Jordan thinks he is friendly and **honest / helpful**.
- 6 Mohammad likes **kind / polite** people.

**3 Listen and complete. Listen and repeat.** 



There was a man called Dave,  
 Who was very, very \_\_\_\_\_.  
 People thought he was \_\_\_\_\_,  
 And he really didn't \_\_\_\_\_.  
 But one thing he really did \_\_\_\_\_,  
 Was when people were \_\_\_\_\_.  
 And he'd \_\_\_\_\_,  
 If they were \_\_\_\_\_.  
 And he'd \_\_\_\_\_.  
 That his friend Thomas  
 Would come back with a kite, in the night  
 And not be very \_\_\_\_\_!



**4 Work in pairs. Ask and answer questions.**

- What do you hate?      Who do you think is polite?
- What makes you feel angry?      Who do you think is friendly?
- What have you promised?      Who do you think is helpful?

# 1 Read and write.



s	b	r	a	v	e	f	u	l	g	s
h	p	i	h	n	a	n	g	r	e	h
o	r	s	o	p	g	e	l	h	n	o
u	o	k	n	o	h	r	p	a	x	u
f	r	i	s	r	d	l	y	t	p	t
c	a	n	s	h	o	p	e	e	o	s
e	r	d	t	h	e	l	p	f	u	l
h	a	t	p	r	o	m	i	s	e	s
p	o	l	i	t	e	f	r	i	e	i

1 She is \_\_\_\_\_



2 He is \_\_\_\_\_



3 She \_\_\_\_\_  
her mum to work hard.



4 She \_\_\_\_\_

# 2a Think. Read and ask questions.

What do you hate / love?

Who do you think is kind / polite?

Name	hate	love	kind	polite
Amy	angry people	friendly people	Rania	Bilal

# 2b Think and write sentences about your friends.

Amy hates angry people but she loves friendly people. She thinks Rania is kind and she thinks Bilal is polite.

Remember, use a CAPITAL letter at the start of a sentence. Use a full stop at the end of a sentence.



1 \_\_\_\_\_  
2 \_\_\_\_\_

# 3 Work in groups of four. Think and write sentences about your pictures of people doing different things.

# 4 Write the words. Practise your handwriting.

brave	don't mind	friendly	generous	hate	helpful
honest	hope	kind	polite	promise	shout
					tell lies



# 1 Read and complete the sentences. Check your spelling.

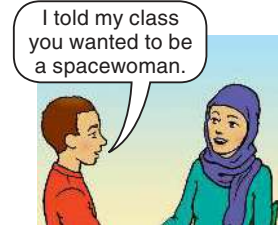


1 Mohammad is very \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ . He helps his grandmother.



2 Jordan \_\_\_\_\_ when he feels angry. But he is \_\_\_\_\_ and never \_\_\_\_\_ .

3 Reem \_\_\_\_\_ Bilal telling his class she wants to be a spacewoman. He thinks she is very \_\_\_\_\_ .



4 Mohammad \_\_\_\_\_ shouting. Bilal \_\_\_\_\_ not to shout again.

5 Amy is very \_\_\_\_\_. She thinks Alena is \_\_\_\_\_ .

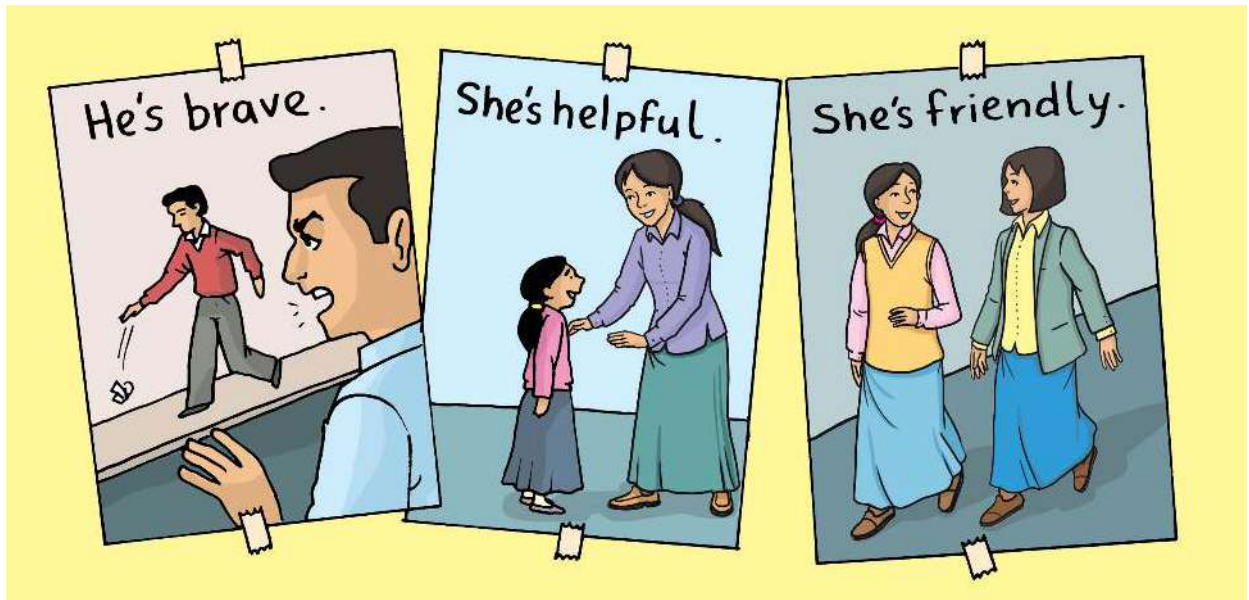


6 Amy and Alena are \_\_\_\_\_ girls. They say nice things to Fatimah.

7 Mohammad \_\_\_\_\_ to meet Jordan and Bilal at the party.



# 2 Work in groups of three or four. Make a poster using your pictures.



## 1 Listen and repeat.

clearly complain in a hurry interrupt librarian library neighbour  
(didn't) notice push (in) queue quickly rudely take turns

## 2 Listen and answer the questions.



Ben and his family are waiting in a queue in a restaurant. A small boy and his mother do not notice the queue and push in rudely.



Two girls start to speak loudly. The librarian wants the girls to talk quietly because people come to the library to read and work quietly.



Ben and Omar are talking about where to play. Omar is not happy with Jordan because he interrupted them.



Amy is in a hurry. She is not doing her work carefully.

## 3 Listen and say.

## 4 Listen and answer the questions.

**Everyday English**  
Please don't push in!  
Excuse me!  
I'm sorry.  
Please talk quietly.

**1 Listen and circle the words you hear. Then match them with the pictures.** 

1 quickly

2 clearly

3 neighbours

4 interrupt

5 complain

Please speak ...

a



b



c



d



e



6 take turns

7 push in

8 rudely

9 queue

f



g



h



i

Your turn.



10 notice

11 in a hurry

12 librarian

13 library

j



k



l



m



**2 Listen and repeat the passage on page 56.** 

**3 Work in groups of four or five. Read the passage on page 56 aloud.**

**4 Read. Then work in pairs and circle the correct words.**

- 1 When two people are talking, you must not **notice** / **interrupt**.
- 2 You must not **push in** / **take turns** in a queue.
- 3 When you make too much noise people will **agree** / **complain**.
- 4 My **neighbours** / **parents** live next to my home.
- 5 The **librarian** / **explorer** helps people find books in the library.



**1 Listen. Say Hurray or Boo.** 

**2 Read. Then tick ✓ the correct sentences.**

- 1 A librarian works in a library.
- 2 You must not wait for your turn in a queue.
- 3 When your friends are talking you must not interrupt.
- 4 You must not speak quietly while other people are reading.
- 5 When you are playing noisily, your neighbours will be happy.
- 6 You must not speak and eat at the same time. You need to speak clearly.

**3 Read and complete the sentences.**

- 1 The boy pushed in in the \_\_\_\_\_.
- 2 Ben and Omar were talking when Jordan \_\_\_\_\_ them.
- 3 The boys must \_\_\_\_\_ to talk.
- 4 The boy and his mother were \_\_\_\_\_ and did not notice the queue.
- 5 The girls should talk \_\_\_\_\_ in the library.
- 6 Ben's dad was not happy because the boy pushed \_\_\_\_\_ in the queue.

**4 Read page 56. Then write answers to the questions.**

- 1 Why doesn't the boy notice the queue? \_\_\_\_\_
- 2 Why does Ben's father say 'Don't push in'? \_\_\_\_\_
- 3 Why does the librarian say 'Please talk quietly'? \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 What did Jordan do to Ben and Omar? \_\_\_\_\_
- 5 What did the teacher say about Amy's writing? \_\_\_\_\_
- 6 Why couldn't the teacher hear Amy? \_\_\_\_\_



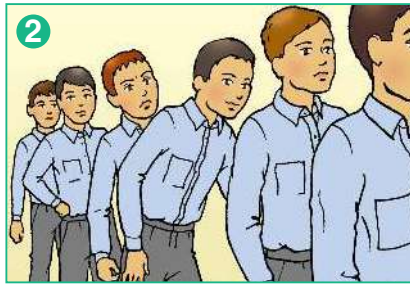
1

Look and complete the sentences with the correct words.

quietly clearly push in complain library take turns  
neighbours queue carefully



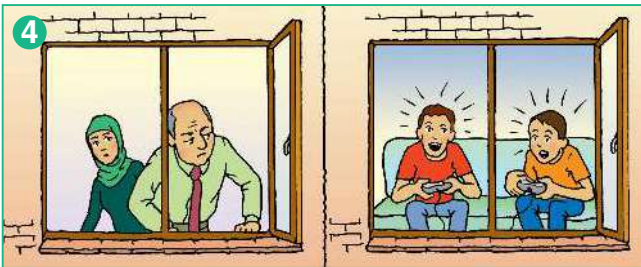
Look at the sign. It says  
speak \_\_\_\_\_ in  
the \_\_\_\_\_.



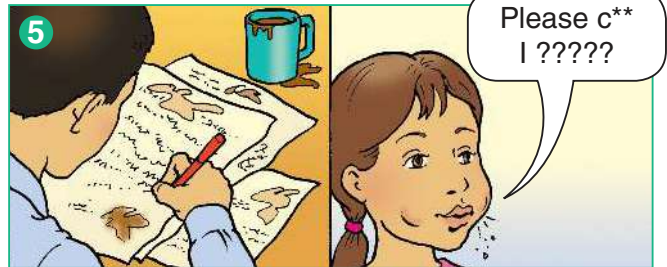
You must not \_\_\_\_\_  
in a \_\_\_\_\_.



Please ... Can I ...  
I can't understand anything  
when you all talk at the  
same time. You need  
to \_\_\_\_\_.



I think you are playing noisily, our  
\_\_\_\_\_ will \_\_\_\_\_!



You need to write \_\_\_\_\_ and  
speak \_\_\_\_\_.

2

Work in pairs. Read the sentences in activity 1 aloud.

3

Read and circle the correct words.

- You must wait in a queue and not push in **rudely** / **clearly**.
- It is easier to read your writing when you write **quietly** / **carefully**.
- A library is a place to read. You must speak **clearly** / **quietly**.
- The woman didn't notice the queue because she came in **noisily** / **quickly**.

4

Read aloud.  
Then answer  
the questions.

Where mustn't you speak noisily?

In a ...

When will your neighbours complain?

When you play ...



# 1 Read and think. Complete the sentences with correct words.

- 1 Ben and Amy are waiting \_\_\_\_\_ (polite) in a queue.
- 2 The boy does not notice the queue. He is pushing in \_\_\_\_\_ (rude).
- 3 The girls are talking \_\_\_\_\_ (loud) in the library.
- 4 Rania and Omar are reading \_\_\_\_\_ (quiet) in the library.
- 5 Mr Ali says the boys were playing \_\_\_\_\_ (noisy) yesterday.
- 6 Amy is not writing \_\_\_\_\_ (careful). The teacher wants her to speak \_\_\_\_\_ (clear) too.

# 2 Think and write the correct answers.



1 How is the old man walking? Answer: walking / slow. / He's

\_\_\_\_\_



2 How did the boy answer the questions? Answer: He / them / answered / correct.

\_\_\_\_\_



3 How did they climb the mountain? Answer: climbed / the / They / safe. / mountain

\_\_\_\_\_



4 How did the boy run in the race? Answer: ran / He / quick. / in the race

\_\_\_\_\_

# 3 Work in pairs. Ask and answer questions about good and bad manners in the classroom.

What should you do and how ...?

When the teacher asks a question?

When you are in the library?

When there is a queue while leaving the class?

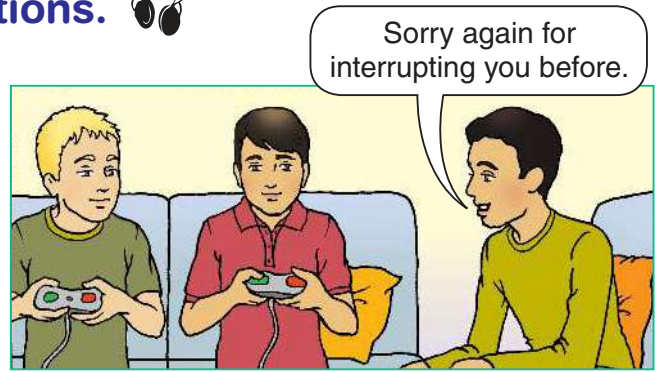
When two of your friends are talking?



\_\_\_\_\_



**1 Listen and answer the questions.** 



**2 Read. Then listen and circle the correct words.** 

- 1 A boy pushes in front of Ben, he did not notice the **neighbours / queue**.
- 2 Ben's dad tells the boy's mum **politely / noisily** there is a queue.
- 3 Jordan **shouts at / interrupts** Omar and Ben when they are talking.
- 4 The **librarian / library** asks the girls to speak quietly.
- 5 Amy is not writing **carefully / clearly**.

**3 Listen and repeat.** 



Shh, shh stop that noise.  
Please talk quietly.  
You're talking too noisily and this is a library!

Please speak clearly.  
I can't hear what you are saying!  
Are you eating and speaking? Please don't do that!



**4 Work in pairs. Ask and answer questions.**

- What can you see?
- Where's Ben?
- What does the boy do?
- Where must you talk quietly?
- When mustn't you interrupt?
- Why mustn't you eat and speak at the same time?

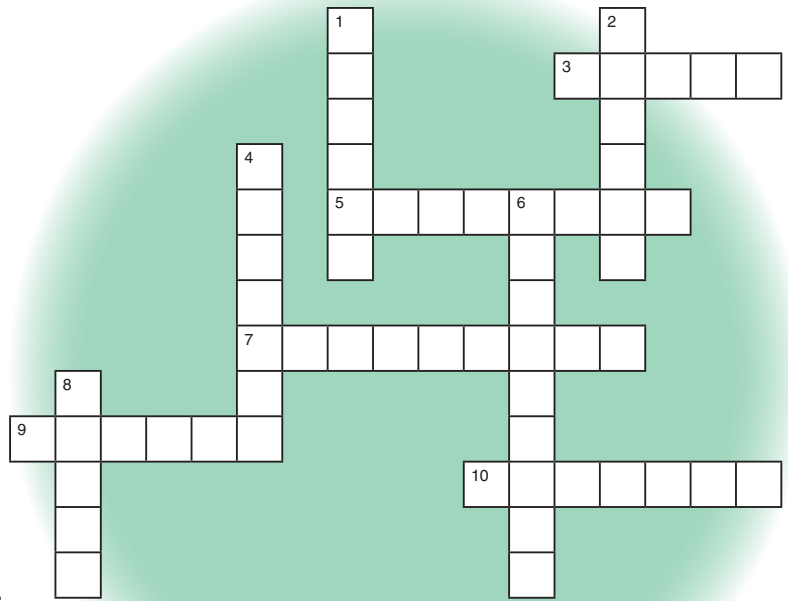
# 1 Complete the crossword.

## Across →

- 3 People wait their turn in a ...
- 5 When people do things you don't like you can ...
- 7 When people talk they ... ..
- 9 When people do things ... they are not thinking about others.
- 10 A place where you can borrow books

## Down ↓

- 1 When you are thinking of something else and don't ...
- 2 When you see a queue do not ... ..
- 4 You must talk like this in the library.
- 6 A person who works in a library.
- 8 When you do things fast.



# 2 Think and make a crossword puzzle about good manners.

# 3 Think and write sentences about good and bad manners.

Good manners are when we take turns nicely.  
Bad manners are when we play our music loudly.

Remember, use a CAPITAL letter at the start of a sentence.  
Use a full stop at the end of a sentence.



- 1 Good manners \_\_\_\_\_
- 2 Bad manners \_\_\_\_\_

# 4 Write the words. Practise your handwriting.

clearly    complain    in a hurry    interrupt    librarian  
library    neighbour    didn't notice    push in    queue  
                 quickly    rudely    take turns



1

Read and complete the sentences. Check your spelling.



You should \_\_\_\_\_ when your \_\_\_\_\_ are shouting noisily.



When you visit the \_\_\_\_\_, talk quietly or the \_\_\_\_\_ will be angry.



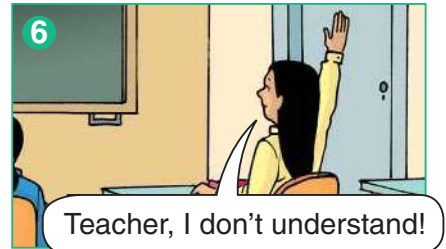
You must \_\_\_\_\_ when you are talking and do not \_\_\_\_\_.



Do not \_\_\_\_\_ in a \_\_\_\_\_. You need to go to the back.



When you are \_\_\_\_\_ and are running \_\_\_\_\_ look where you are going and \_\_\_\_\_ what is in front of you.



Please speak \_\_\_\_\_ when you ask a question. Don't shout out \_\_\_\_\_!

2

Work in groups of three or four. Make a poster showing good and bad manners.



**1 Listen and read.** 

**The farmer and the donkey**



Once upon a time a farmer was walking to the town with his donkey and son. A woman stopped them.



The farmer walked next to the donkey and the son rode the donkey. Two old men stopped them angrily.



The farmer rode the donkey and his son walked slowly behind it. A woman and her children stopped them.



The son rode the donkey and the farmer walked slowly behind. A young girl and her mother stopped them.



An old woman stopped them near the town and spoke to them angrily.



The farmer listened to everyone and had no donkey. He and his son went home.

**2 Listen and answer the questions.** 

**3 Listen and say.** 

**4 Work in groups of four. Read the passage aloud.**

**Everyday English**

What a good idea!  
But you're right!  
Oh dear ...



**1 Listen. Thumbs up or arms crossed.** 

**2 Read and order.**

- a 'Please don't shout!'
- b 'The donkey was not happy and ran away.'
- c 'Mum, why don't they both ride the donkey?'
- d 'What a good idea! Son, jump on the donkey.'

**3 Look at the pictures and write sentences to describe them.**



1 \_\_\_\_\_

2 \_\_\_\_\_

3 \_\_\_\_\_

4 \_\_\_\_\_

**4 Look and complete the sentences.**



Once upon a time a farmer and his son were walking to town when ...



The son was riding but two old men ...



A woman shouted when she saw ...



A young girl said 'Why don't they ...?'



The old woman said 'I can see clearly ...'



The farmer said 'I promise I will never ...'



# 1 Look and complete the sentences with the correct words.

south east politely compass pushed in generous  
helpful west

1 The boy has \_\_\_\_\_ in the queue.  
His mother \_\_\_\_\_ says, 'I'm sorry.'



2 Rania said, 'This is a \_\_\_\_\_, Amy.  
It can show you where you can find the north,  
south, \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_  
on Earth. Here is Africa in the \_\_\_\_\_.  
Here is Europe in the west.'

3 Jana is my best friend. She is \_\_\_\_\_  
and \_\_\_\_\_ because she helps me  
do my homework. She lends me her story books too.



## 2 Work in pairs. Read the sentences aloud.

## 3 Read and circle the correct words.

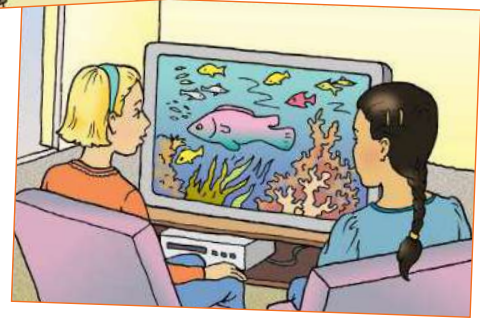
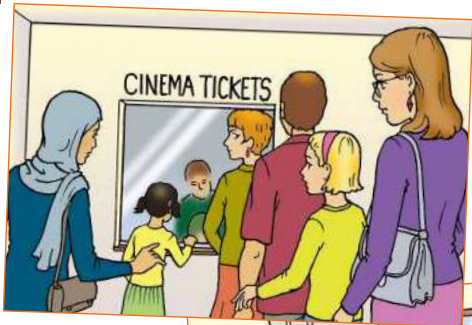
- 1 I love cycling. It is **safest** / **safer** than car racing. I think it is the **most** / **more** exciting sport.
- 2 Ben hates shouting. Bilal shouts **loudest** / **louder** than Omar. Ben thinks Bilal is the **noisier** / **noisiest** friend.
- 3 Huda enjoys **riding** / **ride** horses and she hopes **winning** / **to win** the horse race next week.

## 4 Read aloud.

This story happened a long time ago. These stories always start with 'Once upon a time ...'  
A farmer was going to sell his donkey in town. Two old men stopped him and said 'Why's your son riding the donkey?' The farmer rode the donkey.  
Next a woman and her children stopped them. The woman complained that the son looked very tired. The farmer agreed and promised to let his son ride the donkey.  
Next an old woman stopped the donkey. She thought the poor donkey was very tired and shouldn't carry anyone.  
When the farmer and his son tried to carry the donkey it got angry. It jumped up and ran away.  
The farmer promised his son to think carefully before listening to anyone. And the son hoped to see his donkey again. The story tells you ...



**1a** Listen and answer the questions. 



**1b** Look at the pictures and write sentences to describe them.

- 1 \_\_\_\_\_
- 2 \_\_\_\_\_
- 3 \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 \_\_\_\_\_

**2** Work in pairs. Ask and answer the questions.

What can you see?      What are they doing?

Why is Amy angry with the little girl?      Why is Amy's mum not happy with her?

What are Ben, Omar and Bilal watching?      What are Amy and Rania watching?

**3** Work in pairs. Choose a task from Units 15–17. Then talk about it to another pair.

**4** Choose a poem or song from Units 15–17 to sing or say.

Write the words in Arabic to help you remember what they mean.

## Activities/Actions

agree \_\_\_\_\_

become \_\_\_\_\_

change \_\_\_\_\_

explore \_\_\_\_\_

(in a) hurry \_\_\_\_\_

rise \_\_\_\_\_

sail \_\_\_\_\_

*good actions* \_\_\_\_\_

hope \_\_\_\_\_

notice \_\_\_\_\_

promise \_\_\_\_\_

take turns \_\_\_\_\_

*bad actions* \_\_\_\_\_

complain \_\_\_\_\_

hate \_\_\_\_\_

interrupt \_\_\_\_\_

lie \_\_\_\_\_

push (in) \_\_\_\_\_

shout \_\_\_\_\_

## Desert

bat \_\_\_\_\_

desert animals \_\_\_\_\_

gazelle \_\_\_\_\_

hedgehog \_\_\_\_\_

jerboa \_\_\_\_\_

oasis \_\_\_\_\_

palm tree \_\_\_\_\_

rock \_\_\_\_\_

spring \_\_\_\_\_

star \_\_\_\_\_

wild cat \_\_\_\_\_

## Dead Sea

below sea level \_\_\_\_\_

mud \_\_\_\_\_

salty \_\_\_\_\_

## Describing people

brave \_\_\_\_\_

friendly \_\_\_\_\_

generous \_\_\_\_\_

helpful \_\_\_\_\_

honest \_\_\_\_\_

kind \_\_\_\_\_

polite \_\_\_\_\_

## Describing how you do actions

carefully \_\_\_\_\_

clearly \_\_\_\_\_

correctly \_\_\_\_\_

loudly \_\_\_\_\_

noisily \_\_\_\_\_

politely \_\_\_\_\_

quickly \_\_\_\_\_

quietly \_\_\_\_\_

rudely \_\_\_\_\_

safely \_\_\_\_\_

### Feeling unwell

backache \_\_\_\_\_  
bug \_\_\_\_\_  
cold \_\_\_\_\_  
cough \_\_\_\_\_  
earache \_\_\_\_\_  
fever \_\_\_\_\_  
flu \_\_\_\_\_  
sick \_\_\_\_\_  
sneeze \_\_\_\_\_  
sore throat \_\_\_\_\_  
stomachache \_\_\_\_\_  
thirsty \_\_\_\_\_

### Nouns

compass \_\_\_\_\_  
queue \_\_\_\_\_  
skin \_\_\_\_\_

### People (jobs, gender)

explorer \_\_\_\_\_  
librarian \_\_\_\_\_  
man \_\_\_\_\_  
neighbour \_\_\_\_\_  
woman \_\_\_\_\_

### Place

cave \_\_\_\_\_  
Earth \_\_\_\_\_  
east \_\_\_\_\_  
library \_\_\_\_\_  
ocean \_\_\_\_\_  
south \_\_\_\_\_  
west \_\_\_\_\_

### Position

above \_\_\_\_\_  
anywhere \_\_\_\_\_  
into \_\_\_\_\_

### Something exciting

adventure \_\_\_\_\_  
exploring \_\_\_\_\_

### Swimming under water

coral \_\_\_\_\_  
flippers \_\_\_\_\_  
goggles \_\_\_\_\_

### Talking about the sun

sunrise \_\_\_\_\_  
sunset \_\_\_\_\_

### Time

ever \_\_\_\_\_  
for \_\_\_\_\_  
never \_\_\_\_\_  
since \_\_\_\_\_  
until \_\_\_\_\_

### Water cycle

(water) cycle \_\_\_\_\_  
air \_\_\_\_\_  
cloud \_\_\_\_\_  
rain \_\_\_\_\_  
sun \_\_\_\_\_  
vapour \_\_\_\_\_



**Adjectives (words to talk about people, food and places)**

correct \_\_\_\_\_

**Conjunction (used to join two ideas)**

because \_\_\_\_\_

until \_\_\_\_\_

What a good idea! \_\_\_\_\_

Yes, of course! \_\_\_\_\_

Yuck! \_\_\_\_\_

**Everyday English**

But you're right! \_\_\_\_\_

Excuse me! \_\_\_\_\_

Fantastic! \_\_\_\_\_

I agree with you. \_\_\_\_\_

I don't agree with you!  
\_\_\_\_\_

I hope you don't mind but ...  
\_\_\_\_\_

I think it's beautiful!  
\_\_\_\_\_

I think that's exciting!  
\_\_\_\_\_

I'm sorry. \_\_\_\_\_

No, of course not!  
\_\_\_\_\_

Oh dear ... \_\_\_\_\_

Oh no! \_\_\_\_\_

Please don't push in!  
\_\_\_\_\_

Please talk quietly.  
\_\_\_\_\_

Really? \_\_\_\_\_

That's excellent! \_\_\_\_\_

There's a bug going around!  
\_\_\_\_\_





Macmillan Education  
4 Crinan Street  
London N1 9XW  
A division of Macmillan Publishers Limited  
Companies and representatives throughout the world

ISBN 978-0-230-41563-8

Text, design and illustration © Macmillan Publishers  
Limited 2013

Written by Wendy Arnold

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First published 2013

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Designed by Melissa Orrom Swan  
Typeset by J&D Glover Ltd  
Illustrated by Giorgio Bacchin, Moreno Chiacchiera,  
Claire Mumford, Andy Robb, Simon Rumble  
Cover design by Macmillan Publishers Limited 2013  
Cover photograph © Jehad Ayoush  
Picture research by Lisa Steer

The author would like to thank the publishing team at  
Macmillan, and her series editor, Melanie Hardwick, as  
well as all the committee in Palestine who have tirelessly  
given their time to this project.

The authors and publishers would like to thank the  
following for permission to reproduce their photographs:  
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2018 2017 2016 2015 2014  
10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2